## IBS6TAY1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 1 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK 2 3 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, 4 17 Cr. 390 (ALC) V. 5 DAVID TAYLOR, Trial Defendant. 6 -----x 7 New York, N.Y. 8 November 28 , 2018 9:15 a.m. 9 10 Before: 11 HON. ANDREW L. CARTER, JR., 12 District Judge 13 APPEARANCES 14 GEOFFREY S. BERMAN 15 United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York BY: KIERSTEN A. FLETCHER 16 JUSTIN V. RODRIGUEZ 17 NICOLAS T. ROOS Assistant United States Attorneys 18 CHARLES F. CARNESI 19 Attorney for Defendant 20 Also Present: 21 Matthew Del Rosario, Special Agent DEA Rosanna Corrado, Paralegal Specialist 22 23 24 25

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1 (In open court; jury not present)

THE COURT: I received the government's email last night that they were not filing anything;

Is there anything we need to discuss on this issue this morning?

MS. FLETCHER: Your Honor, I think it may make sense for the Court to get an update from the government about scheduling and our decision-making with respect to the boiler witness issue and with respect to the stipulation related to James Impellizine.

THE COURT: Okay.

MS. FLETCHER: So with respect to the boiler issue, the government last night had done exactly what we previewed we would do. We discussed as a team what witnesses we still intended to call in the government's case. In an effort to take into account some of your Honor's rulings and I think cautions about streamlining the government's case, we cut some witnesses.

THE COURT: Okay.

MS. FLETCHER: Included in the list of witnesses that we no longer intend to call is the boiler witness, Michael Montanino.

THE COURT: Okay.

MS. FLETCHER: So we don't anticipate calling that witness today. The way that we intend to begin the day is to

play the recordings that we were able to fix last night, and then to call Nicholas Avicolli and then to call John Marino, and if there is time remaining to begin Adrian Castro.

Adrian Castro is a DEA investigator — investigator analyst. He was intended to be a summary witness so we intended to call him later; but in an effort to kill the time between now and Dr. Gharibo's testimony, we may start him today. We may request the Court's permission to interrupt his testimony for Dr. Gharibo depending on timing. We have not asked for Mr. Carnesi's position on this.

Do you take a position on that?

MR. CARNESI: No.

MS. FLETCHER: So with that schedule, our current expectation is that we will rest around midday Friday. That is the scheduling update.

There was some discussion that Mr. Carnesi and I had this morning and late yesterday about his desire to either recall Detective Del Rosario or to reopen cross-examination with respect to Detective Del Rosario. We conferred and I think rather than doing either of those things what we will likely do is come to some sort of the factual stipulation as to what his testimony would be and offer that. I think we resolved that issue.

The only other outstanding issue relates to the prior stipulation that the parties had signed related to

Mrs. Impellizine. In light of your Honor's concerns that testimony of a stipulation might create a risk of prejudice, we have revised the stipulation to essentially get the documents in — a factual stipulation of what the particular documents are and an agreement that they are admissible. Mr. Carnesi has signed that stipulation. Unless the Court has any issue with the government's introducing that stipulation, that is what we would intend to do at some point very likely today.

THE COURT: Defense counsel?

MR. CARNESI: That's fine, Judge.

THE COURT: Again, the defense and government have entered into these discussions and the defense and government both agree that this stipulation should be admitted into evidence; is that correct?

MS. FLETCHER: The stipulation as well as there are four documents referenced in the stipulation. They are the letter that we have spoken about related to James Impellizine and his prescriptions.

THE COURT: Is that correct, defense counsel?

MR. CARNESI: Yes.

THE COURT: Do we need to do a quick sound check?

MS. FLETCHER: We have checked and we believe it

works.

THE COURT: The government believes that perhaps you will be resting by midday Friday?

25

1 MS. FLETCHER: Yes. THE COURT: Defense counsel, at this point do you know 2 3 whether or not you intend to call any witnesses? 4 MR. CARNESI: I don't at this point, Judge. 5 THE COURT: I will see you when the jury gets here. 6 Anything else we need to discuss? 7 MS. FLETCHER: I know Mr. Rodriguez is knowing the answer to this, if we DO rest by midday Friday, would your 8 9 Honor give us the three-day weekend before we sum up, or would 10 we be expected to close Friday afternoon if there is an hour 11 and a half? 12 THE COURT: I would not require the parties to sum up 13 I think it will be a four-day weekends because we're Friday. 14 not siting that Monday. 15 MS. FLETCHER: We are sitting Tuesday. 16 THE COURT: Correct. I guess it is a three-day 17 weekend. Sorry. 18 MS. FLETCHER: I thought I lost track. 19 THE COURT: I would not require the parties to sum up 20 on Friday. 21 MS. FLETCHER: Okay. 22 THE COURT: If the government rests and if the defense 23 rests and it seems to me it may be appropriate to have the

later today. We'll have the charge conference Friday afternoon

charge conference Friday afternoon. We'll talk about that

## IBS6TAY1

but I will not require counsel to sum up on that Friday. I don't know if counsel have an estimate how lengthy their summations would be; but in terms of the flow of the evidence and the flow of the arguments, it would make sense to have counsel sum up Friday and perhaps finish the charge Friday and have the jury come back Tuesday. I rather do that all on Tuesday if we can.

MS. FLETCHER: I am sorry. I didn't understand. I

MS. FLETCHER: I am sorry. I didn't understand. I thought you said we would sum up on Friday.

THE COURT: I am saying I would not. I don't think it would make sense to sum up on Friday.

MS. FLETCHER: We would agree.

THE COURT: Defense counsel, anything on this?

MR. CARNESI: No, your Honor.

THE COURT: See you soon.

MS. FLETCHER: Your Honor, may we pass out the transcript binders, just set them on the chairs for the jury so we don't have to do that once they are here?

THE COURT: Defense counsel?

MR. CARNESI: I don't have an objection.

THE COURT: That's fine.

(Recess).

THE COURT: The jury is here. Let's bring them in.

(Continued on next page)

1 (In open court; jury present) 2 THE COURT: Please be seated. 3 Welcome back. I hope you had a pleasant evening. 4 weather forecast calls for strong winds today so again the 5 windows are going to raddle and shake a little bit but they 6 will not break. If it becomes so loud that you miss something, 7 raise your hand and we'll have the testimony repeated or the recording played again for you. 8 9 Go ahead, counsel. 10 MS. FLETCHER: Thank you, your Honor. 11 At this point, your Honor, we're going to try to 12 replay the recordings that we had technical issues with 13 yesterday. 14 Ms. Corrado, if we can please pull up Government Exhibit 206, the first clip. 15 If the jury could please turn to 206 T in their 16 17 binders. This is the third Julio Clark recording that did not 18 play yesterday. Ms. Corrado, can you please play Clip 1. 19 20 (Audio recording played) 21 MS. FLETCHER: Thank you. 22 Ms. Corrado, if we can now pull up what is now in 23 evidence as Government Exhibit 203. 24 If the jury can turn to the tab in your binders

labeled 203 T. This was the May 22nd, 2017, Brian Dolinko

1	recording that we had issues hearing yesterday.
2	(Audio recording played)
3	MS. FLETCHER: Ms. Corrado, can can we play Clip 2,
4	please. That is page 3 of 302 T.
5	(Audio recording played)
6	MS. FLETCHER: Your Honor, in an effort to enhance the
7	audio, we had to separate the audio from the video. We would
8	like to play the video that corresponded to that audio clip one
9	more time. You will not be able to hear it, but we'll be able
10	to see it.
11	Ms. Corrado, can we please play the video clip, that
12	is Clip 2 of Government Exhibit 203.
13	(Video played)
14	MS. FLETCHER: Thank you, Ms. Corrado.
15	Your Honor, at this time can we collect the transcript
16	binders from the jurors?
17	THE COURT: Yes.
18	MS. FLETCHER: At this time, your Honor, the
19	government calls Nicholas Avicolli.
20	THE DEPUTY CLERK: Please remain standing and raise
21	your right hand.
22	NICHOLAS AVICOLLI,
23	called as a witness by the Government,
24	having been duly sworn, testified as follows:
25	DIRECT FYAMINATION

IBS6TAY1 Avicolli - direct

- 1 BY MS. FLETCHER:
- 2 Q. Good morning, Mr. Avicolli.
- 3 A. Good morning.
- 4 | Q. What do you do for a living, sir?
- 5 | A. Currently I do catering.
- 6 Q. Do you work for a catering company, or do you own your own
- 7 catering company?
- 8 A. I own my own catering company.
- 9 Q. Where is that catering company located?
- 10 A. It's located in Raritan, New Jersey.
- 11 | Q. How long have you run your own catering company?
- 12 A. Since 2004.
- 13 Q. Prior to June of this year, did you have another
- 14 profession?
- 15 A. Yes. I am a pharmacist.
- 16 | Q. How long have you been a pharmacist?
- 17 A. I've been a pharmacist for approximately 30 years.
- 18 | Q. Turning to the middle of 2017, were you working as a
- 19 | pharmacist at that time?
- 20 | A. Yes.
- 21 | Q. Where were you working?
- 22 A. I was working at my business, Victory Drugs Pharmacy.
- 23 | Q. Did you own that pharmacy?
- 24 | A. Yes.
- 25 MS. FLETCHER: Can we pull up what is in evidence as

1 Exhibit 127, Ms. Corrado.

- Q. Mr. Avicolli, what do you see here --
- THE COURT: Do the jurors have it yet?
- 4 Wait a second.
- 5 MS. FLETCHER: I will try to remember the delay today.
- 6 THE COURT: Go ahead.
- 7 | Q. Mr. Avicolli, what is depicted in Government Exhibit 127?
- 8 A. That is the front of my business.
- 9 | Q. Where is that business located?
- 10 | A. It is located at 2236 Victory Boulevard, Staten Island, New
- 11 York.

- 12 Q. Do you still own that business?
- 13 | A. No.
- 14 | Q. When did you stop running that business?
- 15 A. This year. June 20th was my last day.
- 16 | Q. How long had you owned Victory Drugs prior to that --
- 17 | Victory Pharmacy?
- 18 A. Well, I've owned the pharmacy since 1991. It was Medicine
- 19 | Man Pharmacy, and in the year 2000 we switched over to Victory
- 20 | Pharmacy.
- 21 | Q. How long did you operate at this location?
- 22 A. I believe approximately five years.
- 23 | Q. I want to turn your attention now to June of 2017.
- 24 Were you arrested in June of 2017?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. What were you arrested for?
- 2 A. I was arrested for diversion of a controlled substance.
- 3 Q. What controlled substance?
- 4 A. Oxycodone.
- 5 | Q. Have you since pled guilty in federal court to that crime?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 | Q. When you say "diversion," what do you mean by diversion?
- 8 A. Well, I sold -- I sold Oxycodone without a prescription and
- 9 | I filled -- and I also filled prescriptions that were for --
- 10 | for people that weren't medically necessary.
- 11 | Q. In connection with pleading guilty, did you enter into an
- 12 | agreement to cooperate with the government?
- 13 | A. Yes.
- 14 | Q. Are you testifying here today as part of that agreement?
- 15 | A. Yes.
- MS. FLETCHER: Ms. Corrado, can we please pull up now
- 17 what is in evidence as Government Exhibit 102 A.
- 18 Q. I want it talk now, Mr. Avicolli, about the diversion that
- 19 you committed.
- 20 Do you see 102 A on your screen?
- 21 | A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Do you know the person depicted in 102 A?
- 23 | A. Yes.
- Q. Who is that person?
- 25 A. That is the photograph of Vito Gallicchio.

- 1 | Q. How did you first meet Vito Gallicchio?
- 2 A. He came into my pharmacy prior to 2010 to fill
- 3 prescriptions.
- 4 | Q. What did he come in to fill a prescription for?
- 5 A. For Oxycodone.
- 6 Q. Did you fill it?
- 7 A. In the beginning, no.
- $8 \parallel Q$ . Why not?
- 9 A. I felt that it was -- it wasn't medically necessary.
- 10 Q. Did there come a time when you filled Vito Gallicchio's
- 11 | prescription?
- 12 | A. Yes.
- 13 Q. When did that begin?
- 14 A. That began around 2010.
- 15 | Q. Who wrote the prescription for Oxycodone for Vito
- 16 | Gallicchio?
- 17 A. Dr. David Taylor.
- 18 | Q. After Vito first came into your pharmacy, what, if any,
- 19 relationship did you have with him?
- 20 A. We became friends.
- 21 | Q. Did you socialize?
- 22 A. On occasion. We went out to either have a drink or cigar.
- 23 | Q. Did you go to his house?
- 24 | A. Yes.
- 25 | Q. Did he go to your house?

- 1 A. He came to my place of -- he came to my catering business
- 2 once.
- 3 | Q. Did you he meet each other's spouses?
- 4 A. I met his spouse.
- 5 | Q. I am going to show you what is in evidence as Government
- 6 | Exhibit 115 A.
- 7 Do you recognize the person in Government Exhibit 115
- 8 A?
- 9 | A. Yes.
- 10 | Q. Who is that person?
- 11 A. That is a photograph of his wife, Lori Gallicchio.
- 12 | Q. When you say his wife, whose wife?
- 13 A. I am sorry. Vito's wife.
- 14 | Q. In what context did you interact with Lori?
- 15 | A. I saw her when he was with -- when she was with him and I
- 16 went to the house and I saw her at the house.
- 17 | Q. Did you ever fill prescriptions for her?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Did she come into the pharmacy to fill her prescriptions,
- 20 or did someone else come in for her?
- 21 A. No, she never came in.
- 22 | Q. What was she prescribed?
- 23 | A. She was prescribed Oxycodone 30 milligrams.
- 24 | Q. Who wrote her prescriptions?
- 25 A. Dr. David Taylor.

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- 1 Q. Did you ever discuss with Vito why his wife was receiving a
- 2 prescription for Oxycodone?
- 3 A. He had told me that she had wrist pain, carpal tunnel
- 4 syndrome.
- 5 Q. How did he come to tell you that?
- 6 A. I had asked.
- 7  $\mathbb{Q}$ . Why did you ask?
- 8 A. I find -- I found it it odd that husband and wife needed
- 9 | medication -- that kind of medication, Oxycodone. I knew what
- 10 his -- his -- supposedly his ailment. He had back problems.
- 11 He was on a disability from the city. So supposedly he was in
- 12 pain.
- 13 | Q. What did he tell you about his wife's pain?
- 14 A. He said she had pain. She had pain. Severe pain.
- 15 | Q. You mentioned that it struck you as unusual that both
- 16 spouses would get the same medication. Do you recall how many
- 17 | pills each of them were getting per month when you started
- 18 | filling her prescription?
- 19 A. They were getting 180 per month.
- 20 | Q. Did there ever come a time when that changed?
- 21 | A. Yes.
- 22 | Q. How did it change?
- 23 A. It went to about 240 per month.
- MS. FLETCHER: We can take that down, Ms. Corrado.
- 25 | Q. I want to turn back to your relationship with Vito

1 Gallicchio.

- 2 Did there ever come a time when Vito asked you to
- 3 provide him for Oxycodone for which he did not have a
- 4 prescription?
- 5 | A. Yes.
- 6 0. When did that occur?
- 7 A. That occurred in -- I believe, it was November of 2013.
- 8 Q. What did you say?
- 9 A. I told him no.
- 10 Q. Why did you say no?
- 11 A. Because I -- I -- it wasn't -- it wasn't the right thing to
- 12 do at the time.
- 13 | Q. As a pharmacist were you permitted to provide Oxycodone to
- 14 people who did not have a prescription?
- 15 | A. No.
- 16  $\parallel$  Q. I am sorry?
- 17 A. No. You are not allowed to.
- 18 Q. Can I ask you to lean a little bit closer to the mic.
- 19 A. You are not allowed to give something like that without a
- 20 prescription.
- 21 | Q. After you told Vito no, did he ask again?
- 22 A. He asked again in 2014.
- 23 Q. How many times did you say no?
- 24 A. A couple times.
- 25 | Q. Did there come a time when you told him you would give him

- 1 | narcotics without a prescription?
- 2 | A. Yes.
- 3 Q. What did you tell him you would give him?
- 4 A. First I told him I would give him the hydrocodone, Norco,
- 5 and he didn't want that.
- 6 Q. Are you familiar with the relative strengths of hydrocodone
- 7 | as compared to Oxycodone?
- 8 | A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Which of them is stronger?
- 10 A. Oxycodone.
- 11 | Q. You said that he told you he didn't want hydrocodone; is
- 12 | that correct?
- 13 | A. Yes.
- 14 Q. What did he say he did want?
- 15 A. He wanted the Oxycodone.
- 16 | Q. Did he give you a dosage of the Oxycodone pills that he
- 17 | wanted?
- 18 A. He wanted Oxycodone 30 and they had to be blue.
- 19 | Q. They had to be blue?
- 20 | A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Is there some significance of the blue Oxycodone 30s?
- 22 A. Well, I guess on the street they are familiar with the
- 23 | blues. They call them the "blues" and that is what they want
- 24 | to purchase and use.
- 25 | Q. How much did Vito ask for?

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- 1 A. As many as I can give him.
- 2 Q. Did there come a point when you said yes?
- 3 | A. Yes.
- 4 Q. When did you say yes?
- 5  $\parallel$  A. In the middle of 2014.
- 6 Q. What caused you to change your mind?
- 7 A. Well, what happened was I -- I had -- I had a very good
- 8 marriage and out of the blue my wife wanted a divorce on -- in
- 9 | January of 2014. And what happened was there was no
- 10 communication between me or her. I lost communication with my
- 11 | daughter because of the divorce. I was heavily into debt with
- 12 | a loan shark. I was borrowing money to keep the pharmacy going
- and to pay the bills at home, and then she threw me out of the
- 14 house. He wasn't allowed back into the house. I was in all
- 15 | this debt. I had to pay divorce lawyers. I wound up living
- 16 with my mom.
- 17 | Q. How much debt were you in, Mr. Avicolli?
- 18 A. I was in debt over 500,000 to a loan shark.
- 19 | Q. How often were you making payments to the loan shark at
- 20 | that time?
- 21 A. I had to make payments once a week to the tune of \$10,000.
- 22 | Q. When you agreed to sell Oxycodone to Vito Gallicchio, how
- 23 | much did you agree to give him?
- 24 A. I agreed to give him anywhere between five and 10 bottles a
- 25 week.

- 1 | Q. How many pills were in a bottle?
- 2 | A. 100.
- 3 | Q. How much did Vito pay you per bottle?
- 4 | A. \$1,000.
- 5 | Q. Did you have an understanding of what Vito was doing with
- 6 | the pills that you sold him?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. What was he doing?
- 9 A. He was -- he was selling them on the street.
- 10 | Q. How did you obtain the pills that you were selling to Vito
- 11 | Gallicchio?
- 12 | A. I received -- I ordered them through my wholesaler.
- 13 Q. What is a wholesaler?
- 14 A. It's a distributor.
- MS. FLETCHER: Ms. Corrado, can we please pull up what
- 16 | is in evidence as Government Exhibit 101 A.
- 17 | Q. Do you know the person depicted in Government Exhibit 101
- 18 A, Mr. Avicolli?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Who is depicted?
- 21 A. It's a photograph of Dr. David Taylor.
- 22 | Q. How do you know Dr. David tailor?
- 23 A. I know him. He was a physician in the neighbor -- down the
- 24 | block in the neighborhood. He was practicing on the corner,
- 25 | Victory Associates.

- 1 Q. When you say "on the corner," on the corner of what?
  - A. The corner of Sheridan and Victory Boulevard.
- 3 | Q. Are you familiar with who he was practicing with at that
- 4 | location?

- 5 A. He was practicing with Dr. Gessman and Dr. Sunil Patel.
- 6 | Q. When did you first meet Dr. Taylor?
- 7 A. Well, the first time I spoke to him was approximately the
- 8 | year 20 -- 2007. We spoke on the phone. He used to call in
- 9 prescriptions.
- 10 | Q. In 2007 what kind of prescriptions did Dr. Taylor typically
- 11 | call in?
- 12 | A. He would call in antibiotic, medications for diabetes,
- 13 medications that an internist would prescribe generally.
- 14 Q. What is an internist?
- 15 A. General practitioner.
- 16 | Q. Based on your experience as a pharmacist, what is the role
- 17 of a general practitioner?
- 18 A. General practitioners pretty much diagnose many conditions
- 19 anywhere from high blood pressure, diabetes to things like
- 20 thyroid, skin diseases. And whatever they cannot do, they will
- 21 refer to a specialist. But he is pretty much the person that
- 22 | people go to first and if he can't handle it, they will send
- 23 | him to a specialist.
- 24 | Q. Did Dr. Taylor write prescriptions for controlled
- 25 substances during that time?

- 1 A. He would write a few. He would write some.
  - Q. What is a controlled substance?

- 3 A. A controlled substance is a drug or chemical substance that
- 4 | causes mental or physical dependency and -- sorry. I was going
- 5 | to -- it's manufacturing and its use and possession is
- 6 regulated by laws that were created by the DEA.
- 7 | Q. Are you familiar with schedules of controlled substances?
- 8 A. Yes. It's part of the Controlled Substance Act. In order
- 9 | for the DEA to regulate these drugs, they put them in certain
- 10 schedules depending upon their mental and physical dependency.
- 11 The schedules go from one to five.
- 12 | Q. What are some drugs that excluded Schedule I?
- 13 A. Well, schedule I is a group of drugs that have no medicinal
- 14 use or anything that is approved in the United States.
- 15 | Q. Can you give a couple examples?
- 16 A. Sure. Heroin, Ecstasy, peyote. Marijuana is part of that,
- 17 | but they will probably change that.
- 18 Q. How about Schedule II?
- 19 A. Schedule II has severe pain medications, the opioids. Also
- 20 | medications for ADH, attention deficit disorder, such as a
- 21 Methylphenidate, Ritalin, Concerta. You have the pain
- 22 | medications such as Oxycodone. You have hydrocodone, which is
- 23 | Vicodin and Norco. You have the Percocets. Also you have a
- 24 cough medicine that has hydrocodone called Tussionex that was
- 25 moved from Schedule IV. Because of the hydrocodone, it was

IBS6TAY1 Avicolli - direct

1 | moved to Schedule I -- I mean, Schedule II.

Q. I want to focus you now back to the time period when you first started interacting with Dr. Taylor.

When you received prescriptions for controlled substances that he wrote, what, if any, steps did you take?

A. Well, at the time I would -- generally, I would call the doctor and I would want to speak to the doctor himself or herself. And I would ask them, Did you write this prescription? And if it was for pain medicine I would say, What did the patient have? That's basically it. I would just confirm that it was written by the physician for that patient.

- Q. Would you ask any other questions about the medications specifically?
- A. I would just ask if it was medically necessary.
- 15 | Q. What was the purpose of asking those questions?
- A. Well, to make sure that the medications weren't being diverted, that they weren't being given under false pretenses.
  - Q. Were you trying to confirm that the prescription was valid,
- 19 | that the doctor --
- 20 | A. Yes.

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- 21 | Q. -- the doctor had actually written it?
- 22 A. Yes. Exactly.
- Q. What was the purpose of asking questions about the patient's medical condition?
- 25 A. Well, I just wanted to make sure that the patient was -- it

	IBS6TAY1 Avicolli - direct
1	was the proper thing to prescribe for the patient, it was
2	medically necessary.
3	Q. You said that you made these phone calls to doctors
4	generally. What if any phone calls did you make to Dr. Taylor
5	during the 2007 to 2012 time frame?
6	A. I made a few calls because I didn't know him and then after
7	awhile I got comfortable with him.
8	Q. What do you mean when you say "got comfortable with him"?
9	A. Well, I wouldn't call again because I knew his handwriting
10	and I knew that the pattern that he had in the beginning.
11	He had a certain pattern in the beginning.
12	(Continued on next page)
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- 1 Q. Did there ever come a time when that pattern of
- 2 prescriptions changed?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 | Q. Approximately when did it change?
- 5 A. It changed approximately I would say after 2010.
- 6 Q. What change did you notice?
- 7 A. He was writing more pain medication.
- 8 Q. When you say pain medication, what medications specifically
- 9 was he writing for?
- 10 A. He was writings for the Schedule IIs, the oxycodone,
- 11 Percocet. He would write a lot of Xanax prescriptions.
- 12 | Q. What is Xanax?
- 13 A. Xanax is classified under Schedule IV, which has less a
- dependency as we go down the schedules, lesser dependency
- 15 and -- lesser of a physical dependency, but still you can
- 16 become addicted to it. It is in a class called
- 17 | benzodiazepines, and they are antianxiety, similar to like a
- 18 | Valium.
- 19 Q. Did there come a time when you discussed with Dr. Taylor
- 20 around this time frame the reason for the change in his
- 21 prescribing habits?
- 22 | A. I had called him, and he said that he was doing hospice, he
- 23 started doing hospice.
- 24 | Q. What is hospice?
- 25 A. Hospice is -- it's treatment of terminally ill patients.

- You want to keep them comfortable, so you give them pain medications.
- 3 Q. Did there ever come a time when you discussed with
- 4 Dr. Taylor another change in his medical practice?
- 5 A. Well, as the frequency of the prescriptions started
- 6 getting -- you know, there was more and more being written, he
- 7 | had told me he was doing pain management.
- 8 Q. What is pain management?
- 9 A. Pain management is an area of medicine where patients go to
- 10 | to manage their pain, you know, to get relief, you know, for
- 11 medications.
- 12 | Q. That conversation you had with Dr. Taylor about pain
- 13 management, where did that conversation take place?
- 14 A. I believe it took place over the phone. I am not sure --
- 15 | either over the phone or he came in one day.
- 16 Q. Did you interact with Dr. Taylor in person?
- 17 | A. The only time when I interacted with him in person was when
- 18 he would come in to fill prescriptions for his wife.
- 19 | Q. What prescriptions did he fill for his wife?
- 20 | A. He -- I believe he -- he filled Dilaudid, and Lomotil.
- 21 | Q. What is Dilaudid?
- 22 A. Dilaudid is a Schedule II pain medication.
- 23 | Q. How does Dilaudid compare to oxycodone or oxymorphone?
- 24 A. They are similar. They're similar I would say.
- 25 | Q. How about Lomotil?

- 1 A. Lomotil is an antidiarrheal.
- 2 | Q. Who wrote the Dilaudid and Lomotil prescriptions that
- 3 Dr. Taylor was filling for his wife?
- 4 A. He did.
- 5 Q. Did you ask Dr. Taylor to pay for those prescriptions?
- A. No, I never accepted any money. My general practice was
- 7 usually physicians in the neighborhood I never accepted any
- 8 money for their prescriptions.
- 9 MS. FLETCHER: Ms. Corrado, we can take that photo
- 10 down.
- 11 Q. I want to turn back to your arrangement with Vito
- 12 | Gallicchio. You mentioned that you sold him oxycodone you
- 13 | obtained from wholesalers?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 | Q. Did Vito Gallicchio ever tell you about a relationship that
- 16 he had with Dr. Taylor?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 | Q. What did he say?
- 19 | A. He had you could say a working relationship. He would send
- 20 patients to Dr. Taylor and Dr. Taylor would write the oxycodone
- 21 | for them.
- 22 | Q. How did Vito Gallicchio refer to Dr. Taylor?
- 23  $\blacksquare$  A. He referred to him as T.
- 24 | Q. What, if anything, did Vito say to you about what he would
- 25 do for Dr. Taylor in exchange for Dr. Taylor writing these

- 1 | oxycodone prescriptions?
- 2 A. He would compensate him in terms of giving him cash,
- 3 | Scotch, cigars. He would give him steaks. And I believe one
- 4 | time he purchased an appliance for him, a refrigerator he told
- $5 \mid me.$
- 6 Q. The steaks that he gave to the doctor, did you have an
- 7 understanding of where those steaks came from?
- 8 A. They came from his brother.
- 9 Q. From whose brother?
- 10 A. I'm sorry. They came from Vito's brother.
- 11 | Q. Do you know Vito's brother's name?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 | O. What is his brother's name?
- 14 A. Robert Adams.
- 15 | Q. You said Vito mentioned cash. Did he ever say how much
- 16 | cash?
- 17 A. No, he didn't.
- 18 | Q. Did he tell you what the cash was for?
- 19 A. The cash was primarily in exchange for Dr. Taylor writing
- 20 | the oxycodone prescriptions for Vito's people.
- 21  $\parallel$  Q. Did he tell you ever about bills or expenses that he was
- 22 paying for the doctor?
- 23 | A. I believe once -- once in a while he would pay for his
- 24 | rent. He would give him money for his rent he told me.
- 25 | Q. What, if any, information did Vito give you about how the

- 1 doctor was able to get into his office?
- 2 A. I'm sorry. Can you repeat that.
- 3 | Q. Did Vito ever discuss with you how Dr. Taylor was able to
- 4 get into his office?
- 5 A. Vito helped him financially at one point.
- 6 | Q. How do you know that?
- 7 A. Vito told me.
- 8 | Q. Are you familiar with the different offices that Dr. Taylor
- 9 operated out of?
- 10 | A. Yes.
- 11 | Q. What are those offices?
- 12 A. He operated out of Victory Associates, and then he moved
- 13 | to -- he had a Castleton office, and lastly I believe it was
- 14 | Hylan Boulevard, his last office.
- 15 | Q. Do you know which of those offices Vito Gallicchio helped
- 16 | the doctor get into?
- 17 | A. No, I don't.
- 18 | Q. In the context of discussing his relationship with
- 19 | Dr. Taylor, did there ever come a time where Vito asked you to
- 20 do something else for him?
- 21 | A. Can you repeat that? Can you rephrase that? I'm sorry.
- 22 | Q. What, if anything, did Vito ask you to do with respect to
- 23 | the patients that Vito was sending to Dr. Taylor?
- 24 A. He wanted me to fill their prescriptions for oxycodone.
- 25 | Q. What did you say in response?

- 1 A. I told him yes.
- 2 | Q. Did Vito tell you during that initial conversation how many
- 3 people he would be sending to you?
- 4 A. He didn't tell me, but it was approximately about 10 people
- 5 at the start, at the beginning.
- 6 MS. FLETCHER: Ms. Corrado, can we please pull up what
- 7 | is I believe in evidence as Government Exhibit 104A.
- 8 | Q. Mr. Avicolli, do you recognize the person depicted in
- 9 | Exhibit 104A?
- 10 | A. Yes.
- 11 | Q. Who is depicted?
- 12 A. His name -- it is a photograph of Mike Carim.
- 13 | Q. How did you first meet Mike Carim?
- 14 A. I met Mike through Vito.
- 15 | Q. Where were you when you met Mike?
- 16 A. In the pharmacy.
- 17 | Q. What, if anything, did Vito tell you about who Mike Carim
- 18 | was?
- 19 A. He told me that Mike was his nephew.
- 20 | Q. What, if anything, did Vito say about why he was
- 21 | introducing you to Mike Carim?
- 22 | A. He was sending Mike to Dr. Taylor to get a prescription for
- 23 oxycodone, 30 milligrams, and he wanted me to fill it.
- 24 | Q. Did Vito say anything to you about any injury that
- 25 Mr. Carim had?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 | Q. Did you observe Mr. Carim to have any injury?
- 3 | A. No.
- 4 | Q. Approximately how old was Mr. Carim when he first came into
- 5 | your pharmacy?
- 6 A. Mid 20s.
- 7 | Q. After that initial meeting, did you see Mike Carim again?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. In what context did you see him?
- 10 A. He brought his prescription for oxycodone.
- 11 | Q. Who wrote Mike Carim's prescription?
- 12 A. Dr. Taylor.
- 13 | Q. Approximately how many times did Mr. Carim bring in his
- 14 | oxycodone prescription for you to fill?
- 15 | A. I don't know. It was many times, but I can't give you a
- 16 | number.
- 17 | Q. Did Vito ever fill Mr. Carim's prescription for him?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 | Q. Approximately how many times?
- 20 A. A few times.
- 21 | Q. When Mike Carim came into the pharmacy to fill his
- 22 prescription, can you describe the process when a customer
- 23 comes in to fill a prescription. What do they do?
- 24 | A. OK. When a customer comes in, usually if it's for a
- 25 controlled substance I will ask them for a copy of their

license. I'll make a copy. I will return their license. I will attach the license in back of the prescription, I will write their information down, and then I call the doctor to confirm if that physician wrote that prescription, if that's his handwriting, especially if I didn't know the doctor. I mean, if I knew the handwriting, I would -- I was comfortable, I still call, but I would just, I would make sure that that prescription was for that patient.

- Q. Can you pinpoint roughly when in time Vito began introducing you to these patients that he was sending to
- 11 Dr. Taylor?

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- 12 | A. It was about 2014, the middle of 2014.
- Q. The process that you just described of calling the doctor, did you implement that process with respect to these patients
- 15 | that Vito was bringing in to you?
- 16 | A. No, I didn't.
- Q. When Mike Carim came in, did he wait to pick up his pill bottle or did he just drop off the prescription?
- A. No. He would drop off the prescription and Vito would pick it up and pay me.
- 21 Q. How much did Vito pay you for a prescription for oxycodone?
- 22 A. I charged -- I only charged \$3 per pill. So if it was 180, 23 \$540.
- MS. FLETCHER: Ms. Corrado, could we please pull up what is in evidence as Government Exhibit 105A.

Ibsntay2

Avicolli - Direct

- 1 Q. Do you recognize the person depicted in Government Exhibit
- 2 | 105A?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 | Q. Who is that?
- 5 A. It is a photograph of Larry Montalbano.
- 6 Q. How did you first meet Larry Montalbano?
- 7 A. I met him through Vito Gallicchio.
- 8 | Q. Where did you meet him?
- 9 A. In the pharmacy.
- 10 Q. What, if anything, did Vito say about why he was
- 11 | introducing to you Mr. Montalbano?
- 12 A. He wanted me to fill his oxycodone prescription.
- 13 | Q. During that conversation, did Vito say anything to you
- 14 | about an injury that Mr. Montalbano had?
- 15 | A. No.
- 16 | Q. Did you observe him to be injured in any way?
- 17 | A. No.
- 18 | Q. Did you agree to fill Mr. Montalbano's prescription?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 | Q. How many pills were in that first oxycodone prescription
- 21 | for Mr. Montalbano, if you recall?
- 22 | A. I would like to say 180, but usually when the patient --
- 23 | usually with a new patient with Dr. Taylor, he would write
- 24 between 30, 30 pills and 90. So I really don't know. I can't
- 25 | tell you. But subsequent prescriptions were 180.

- Q. OK. Was there a range? Were some prescriptions another number of pills?
- 3 A. Well, like I said, if it was a new patient that was brought
- 4 | to Dr. Taylor, he would usually give them anywhere between 30
- 5 and 90. And then on the next visit, 180. And then there was a
- 6 time that they went to 240. And then after that, there was
- 7 another time that they went back to 180.
- 8 Q. When you described this pattern of 180 to 240 to 180, are
- 9 you speaking about one patient in particular, or was there a
- 10 pattern?
- 11 A. No, there was a pattern. It was all the people that Vito
- 12 | brought to me pretty much got that kind of quantities.
- MS. FLETCHER: Ms. Corrado, can we please pull up
- 14 | what's been marked for identification as Government Exhibit
- 15 | 106A.
- 16 | Q. Mr. Avicolli, do you recognize the person depicted in
- 17 | Government Exhibit 106A?
- 18 | A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Who is depicted?
- 20 A. Elizabeth Grieco.
- 21 | Q. How did you first meet Elizabeth Grieco?
- 22 A. She came into the pharmacy.
- 23 Q. The government offers Government Exhibit 106A.
- MR. CARNESI: No objection.
- 25 | THE COURT: Any objection?

1 MR. CARNESI: No, sir.

THE COURT: OK. It's in.

3 (Government Exhibit 106A received in evidence)

- 4 BY MS. FLETCHER:
- 5 Q. Mr. Avicolli, when Ms. Grieco came into the pharmacy, did
- 6 she come in on her own or with someone else?
- 7 A. No, she came in on her own the first few times.
- 8 Q. And what, if any, prescription did she try to fill with
- 9 | you?
- 10 A. The oxycodone 30.
- 11 Q. Who wrote her prescription?
- 12 A. Dr. Taylor.
- 13 Q. Do you recall the number of pills in her prescription?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 | Q. Did there ever come a time when you discussed her with Vito
- 16 | Gallicchio?
- 17 | A. Yeah. Vito told me that she was one of -- she was one of
- 18 | his associates or people that he would, that would go to
- 19 Dr. Taylor.
- 20 | Q. Did you ever see her with Vito Gallicchio?
- 21 A. I saw her a couple of times with him.
- 22 | Q. Did you continue to fill prescriptions for her?
- 23 | A. Yes.
- 24 | Q. What, if any, conversation did you have with Ms. Grieco
- 25 about her medical conditions?

- Ibsntay2 Avicolli - Direct She had bariatric surgery. She had the procedure called 1 the gastric sleeve, where 80 percent of your stomach is taken 2 3 out. She had a lot of trouble, and she expressed to me that she had a lot of pain. 4 5 Q. Why do you think she discussed that particular surgery with 6 you? 7 A. Well, that's what -- well, I had mentioned to her that I 8 had the same procedure, and I guess that's what we had in 9 common, so that's what we spoke about. Every time she would 10 come in, she would give me like a little progress report, how 11 she was doing. 12 Q. Did you ever discuss with Vito whether she would be selling 13 Vito her pills? 14 Α. Yes.

19

- Q. What did Vito say?
- There was a time when he was picking them up for her. 16
- 17 MS. FLETCHER: Can we please pull up what is in evidence as Government Exhibit 107A. 18
  - Your Honor, I neglected to offer Government Exhibit 106B, which is the corresponding nameplate for 106A.
- 21 The government offers 106B.
- 22 THE COURT: Any objection?
- 23 MR. CARNESI: No objection.
- 24 THE COURT: OK. It's in.
- 25 (Government Exhibit 106B received in evidence)

- 1 BY MS. FLETCHER:
- 2 | Q. Do you recognize the individual depicted in Government
- 3 Exhibit 107A?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Who is depicted?
- 6 A. Lenny Danzi.
- 7 Q. How did you first meet Lenny Danzi?
- 8 A. I met him through Vito.
- 9 Q. Where were you when you met him?
- 10 A. In the pharmacy.
- 11 | Q. What, if anything, did Vito say about why he was
- 12 | introducing you to Lenny Danzi?
- 13 A. He wanted me to fill his oxycodone 30 milligrams
- 14 prescription.
- 15 | Q. Did you agree?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 | Q. Who wrote that prescription?
- 18 A. Dr. Taylor.
- 19 Q. What, if any, conversation did you have with Mr. Danzi
- 20 about the Dr. Taylor prescriptions?
- 21 A. We really didn't -- he didn't discuss much. The only time
- 22 | he -- he was a little nervous when I asked him for his address
- 23 | to put on the prescription. He didn't want to give it to me.
- 24 | I told him I needed it, and I needed a copy of his license
- 25 | also. And he had told me not to mention it to his wife if his

- 1 | wife ever called.
- 2 | Q. Did he provide you an address?
- 3 A. Yes, he did.
- 4 | Q. Did Lenny Danzi drop off additional oxycodone prescriptions
- 5 | after that initial meeting?
- 6 A. Yes, he would drop them off.
- 7 | Q. Did he pick them up?
- 8 A. Occasionally, but Vito would pick them up.
- 9 Q. How, if at all, did that arrangement differ from the
- 10 | arrangement with Mike Carim?
- 11 A. No difference. I didn't see a difference.
- 12 | Q. Vito paid to you for the prescriptions?
- 13 A. Yes, he paid me.
- MS. FLETCHER: Let's pull up what's in evidence as
- 15 Government Exhibit 108A.
- 16 Q. Sorry. I neglected to ask this with respect to Mr. Danzi.
- 17 Did he ever discuss with you any injury or medical condition
- 18 | that he had?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 | Q. Did you observe him to have any injury or medical
- 21 | condition?
- 22 A. No. He was a very happy-go-lucky guy. He was really very
- 23 benign, very nice.
- 24 | Q. Do you recognize the individual in the photograph 108A?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 | Q. Who is that?
- 2 A. It is a photograph of Mikey Limo.
- 3 Q. Mikey Limo?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Why was he called Mikey Limo?
- 6 A. He was called Mikey Limo because -- he was a good friend --
- 7 | well, supposedly a good friend of Vito's. But he would drive
- 8 Vito around. He had a limo business, and he was Vito's driver.
- 9 Q. Do you know his last name?
- 10  $\parallel$  A. Farley.
- 11 | Q. How did you first meet Mikey Limo?
- 12 A. I met him in the pharmacy.
- 13 | Q. Who introduced you to him?
- 14 | A. Vito.
- 15 | Q. What, if anything, did Vito say to you about why he was
- 16 | introducing you to Mikey Limo?
- 17 A. He wanted me to fill his oxycodone prescriptions.
- 18 Q. Oxycodone prescriptions written by whom?
- 19 A. By Dr. Taylor.
- 20 | Q. Did you agree?
- 21 | A. Yes.
- 22 | Q. Did you ever discuss with Mr. Farley any injuries or
- 23 | medical conditions he had?
- 24 A. He had no injuries, but he did have a medical condition.
- 25 | Q. What was his medical condition?

- 1 A. He had high blood pressure. I filled a prescription for
- 2 | his high blood pressure pills.
- 3 | Q. Approximately how many prescriptions did you fill for
- 4 | Michael Farley?
- 5 A. Well, since I met him, I would fill them -- I filled a few
- 6 of them. I can't tell you the amount. But then it stopped.
- 7 He stopped bringing them to me.
- 8 Q. When did it stop?
- 9 A. I can't tell you that. I don't know.
- 10 | Q. Do you know why it stopped?
- 11 A. It stopped because they didn't want -- he had insurance,
- 12 and he didn't want to pay the cash price for it.
- 13 Q. OK. During the time period when he was filling his
- 14 prescriptions with you, who picked up the prescriptions?
- 15 | A. Vito.
- 16 Q. I want to show you what's in evidence as Government Exhibit
- 17 | 112A. Do you recognize the person depicted in 112A?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Who is that?
- 20 A. Brian Dolinko.
- 21 | Q. How did you first meet Brian Dolinko?
- 22 A. He came into the pharmacy on his own.
- 23 | Q. Did he have a prescription to fill?
- 24 | A. He did.
- 25 Q. What was the prescription for?

- 1 A. The only thing I can remember is he filled a Soma with me.
- 2 | Q. Soma?
- 3 A. Soma. Soma, 350 milligrams.
- 4 | Q. What is Soma?
- 5 A. Soma is a muscle relaxant that was rescheduled by the DEA.
- 6 They put it into, I believe, schedule -- I think it's either
- 7 | III or IV. They moved it from noncontrolled to controlled.
- 8 | Q. Did you ever discuss Brian Dolinko with Vito Gallicchio?
- 9 A. No, I didn't. I didn't know he was with him. No.
- 10 Q. Who wrote Brian Dolinko's Soma prescription?
- 11 A. Dr. Taylor.
- 12 | Q. Did Brian Dolinko ever bring in an oxycodone prescription
- 13 | to be filled?
- 14 A. He might have, but I don't remember.
- 15 MS. FLETCHER: Let's pull up what's been marked for
- 16 | identification as Government Exhibit 116A.
- 17 | Q. Do you recognize the person depicted in Government Exhibit
- 18 | 116A?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 | Q. Who is depicted?
- 21 | A. That's Robert Adams.
- 22 | Q. How, if at all, is Robert Adams related to Vito Gallicchio?
- 23 A. His brother.
- MS. FLETCHER: The government offers Government
- 25 Exhibit 116A and the corresponding name, 116B.

1 MR. CARNESI: No objection.

2 THE COURT: OK. It's in.

3 (Government Exhibits 116A and 116B received in

4 evidence)

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MS. FLETCHER: Please publish.

Q. How did you first meet Robert Adams?

THE COURT: Just wait.

There is a delay.

MS. FLETCHER: OK.

- 10 | Q. How did you first meet Robert Adams?
- 11 A. I met Robert Adams through Vito.
- 12 | Q. Where were you when you met him?
- 13 A. The pharmacy.
- 14 | Q. What, if anything, did Vito tell you about why he was
- 15 | introducing you to Robert Adams?
- 16 A. He wanted me to fill his oxycodone prescriptions.
- 17 Q. Who wrote those prescriptions?
- 18 A. Dr. Taylor.
- 19 | Q. Did you agree?
- 20 | A. Yes.
- 21 | Q. What was the process for filling Robert Adams
- 22 prescriptions? Who dropped off the prescription, and who
- 23 picked it up?
- 24 A. Vito would pick them up all the time, and once in a while
- 25 | Robert would drop them off. There was one time that I met him

- 1 at a QuickChek in New Jersey.
- Q. For what purpose did you meet him at the QuickChek in New
- 3 Jersey?
- 4 A. To pick up the prescription.
- 5 | Q. When you say to pick up the prescription, are you referring
- 6 to the piece of paper?
- 7 A. Yes, I'm sorry. The piece of paper.
- 8 Q. And had you already filled the prescription or were you
- 9 picking up the prescription paper before you filled it?
- 10 | A. No, I had filled it already.
- 11 | Q. Who did you give the pills to?
- 12 A. To Vito.
- 13 Q. Why did you meet with Robert Adams to pick up his paper
- 14 prescription if you had already filled the pills?
- 15  $\parallel$  A. I needed to cover myself for the pills that I gave out.
- 16 Q. How would picking up the prescription paper help you cover
- 17 | yourself?
- 18 A. Well, it would account for the pills that I gave to Vito,
- 19 | those pills.
- 20 | Q. You mentioned that you met him at a QuickChek in New
- 21 Jersey.
- 22 How did you get there?
- 23 A. It was -- it was on my way in. It was on my way into work.
- 24 | It was right before the Outerbridge.
- 25 | Q. Where were you living at the time?

- 1 A. I was living in Bridgewater, New Jersey.
- 2 Q. Where were you working?
- 3 A. I was working at -- I was working at the catering at night,
- 4 and I was working at the pharmacy during the day.
- 5 Q. When you say that it was on your way in, can you describe
- 6 | the route that you drove from home to work during that time?
- 7 A. Yes. I would get on Route 22, 22 east to 287 south to 440
- 8 and I would get off at -- I believe it's Route 184, 35. I
- 9 | would get off, go to the second traffic light, make a left,
- 10 | then make a U-turn into the QuickChek. And it was right before
- 11 | the Outerbridge.
- 12 | Q. The Outerbridge?
- 13 A. The Outerbridge.
- 14 | Q. Did you have to drive over that bridge to get from New
- 15 | Jersey to Staten Island?
- 16 A. Yes. I did it for 30 years.
- 17 | Q. Turning back now to Robert Adams, approximately how many
- 18 prescriptions did you fill for Robert Adams?
- 19 | A. I can't tell you that. I don't recall how many. But there
- 20 were -- there were lots.
- 21 | Q. Did there ever come a time when you discussed with Vito or
- 22 | with Robert Adams any injury or medical condition that
- 23 Mr. Adams had?
- 24 A. No, we didn't.
- 25 | Q. Are you familiar with what Robert Adams did for a living?

- 1 A. Yes. He was a butcher.
- 2 MS. FLETCHER: Can we please pull up what is in evidence as government exhibit -- no, I'm sorry.
- 4 Q. We discussed Michael Farley earlier. Are you familiar with
- 5 | whether Michael Farley was married?
- 6 A. Yes, he was.
- 7 | Q. Do you know his wife's name?
- 8 | A. Tara.
- 9 Q. Did you ever fill prescriptions for Tara Farley?
- 10 A. I believe I filled them a couple of times.
- 11 Q. What prescriptions did you fill for Tara Farley?
- 12 A. Oxycodone, 30.
- 13 | Q. Who wrote those prescriptions?
- 14 A. Dr. Taylor.
- 15 | Q. What, if any, conversation did you have with Vito before
- 16 | filling those prescriptions?
- 17 A. He just told me that they were -- it was Mikey's wife, and
- 18 he asked me to fill it.
- 19 Q. I want to turn now to your interactions with Dr. Taylor.
- 20 Did you ever have an explicit conversation with
- 21 | Dr. Taylor about the arrangement that you and Vito came to?
- 22 A. We didn't have a conversation per se. It was more like an
- 23 understanding.
- 24 | Q. What was that understanding?
- 25 A. That Dr. Taylor would write these prescriptions, these

	Ibsntay2
1	oxycodone prescriptions for Vito's people and Vito wanted me to
2	fill them.
3	Q. What else
4	MR. CARNESI: Judge, I am going to object.
5	THE COURT: Overruled.
6	MR. CARNESI: There was no conversation, but it was an
7	understanding.
8	THE COURT: Hold on, wait. No, no, no, no. Let's
9	have a sidebar.
10	MR. CARNESI: Sure.
11	(Continued on next page)
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1 (In the robing room) 2 THE COURT: Can I have the last three questions and 3 answers read back. 4 (Record read) 5 THE COURT: OK. So what is the objection? 6 7 MR. CARNESI: My objection is there's no foundation for his response. What he said is we didn't have a 8 9 conversation or explicit conversation, however you want to 10 categorize it. From not having a conversation, we then went to 11 somehow or another he arrived at some understanding. What I am 12 saying is there should have been questions or a foundation in 13 between as to how they got to that understanding. 14 THE COURT: You can cross-examine him about that. 15 That is fine. You are saying there is no foundation for what. MR. CARNESI: There is no foundation for the response, 16 17 we had an understanding. 18 THE COURT: He said there was no explicit 19 conversation. 20 MR. CARNESI: Yes. 21 THE COURT: Right. 22 MR. CARNESI: Now there was no explicit conversation 23 and suddenly there was an understanding. 24 THE COURT: Right.

MR. CARNESI: How did we get to an understanding?

Ibsntay2 Avicolli - Direct THE COURT: You didn't object at the time that the question was asked. When she said "What was that understanding?" you didn't object then. MR. CARNESI: No, Judge. I didn't know that it was going to end there. I expected there was going to be something leading up to yes. THE COURT: That is fine. That objection is overruled. You can certainly cross-examine about that. MR. CARNESI: Sure. (Continued on next page) 

(In open court)

2

THE COURT: OK. That objection is overruled.

3

Go ahead, counsel.

4

BY MS. FLETCHER:

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Q. What was your understanding of what you were supposed to do

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vis-a-vis the prescriptions that Dr. Taylor wrote?

A. My understanding was Vito had a relationship with

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Dr. Taylor because he -- first of all, he told me he did. He

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would send these people to Dr. Taylor, Dr. Taylor would

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prescribe the oxycodone 30. I was not to question it. And

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these people would come back to me and I would fill them and

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either give them to the people themselves or I gave them to

13

Vito most of the time.

14

Q. When you say you were not to question it, what do you mean

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A. I was to look the other way, even though I knew it was

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wrong. I knew there what is no medical necessity for them.

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was -- I was -- I looked the other way, even though, you know,

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they had high dosages, no medical necessity, and they were all

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for oxy 30.

by that?

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Q. When you say there was no medical necessity, how do you

22

know that there was no medical necessity?

23

A. Because, number one, Vito told me that they were coming to

24

me. Number two, usually patients, patients that would come in,

25

I had a mom-and-pop store, and I had a relationship with --

even the new customers, I tried to make them feel at ease when they came into the drugstore. We would talk.

Usually when someone came from their surgery, or, like, say, Elizabeth, you know, she told me she had bariatric surgery. You know, there was like a common thread, like, with me and Elizabeth, because we both had the same surgery. So we both told stories, you know, how we were doing, you know, what we could eat, what we can't eat, you know, if we were exercising.

So, patients that were on these kind of medications they would come in and say, Oh, I just had this surgery; or I had kidney stones the, worst pain I ever had; or I just had back surgery. They would talk to me.

With these people, they would come in, we would talk about the Yankees, we would talk about sports, the -- you know,, oh, it's cold outside, it's warm outside; or, you know, they're going to a party.

There was no -- to me there was -- there was a different change of conversation. One, you know when people actually were taking them, they were in pain. And I would rush to fill their prescriptions because they must have just got out of the hospital and I would attend to them.

Like I said, while I was filling the prescriptions, they would tell me, Oh, you know I just had this kind of surgery or I went in for kidney stones or I had something

removed from my foot. So it was different. It was different in terms of that respect.

didn't have a medical need for the oxycodone?

away? I'm in pain. So that's what I saw.

- Q. Apart from the lack of conversation about injuries or medical conditions, was there anything else about the patients that Vito was bringing in to you that signaled to you that they
- A. Well, Vito told me there was nothing wrong with them. And, second of all, like I said, I didn't see anything wrong with them. They didn't say anything. They didn't express that they had any pain. Usually people taking these medications first thing they will do is, Oh, please, can you do this for me right
  - Q. Was there anything about the quantity of pills prescribed that stood out to you?
  - A. They were very large quantities. They were very large quantities, and they were given every month.
    - Q. Was there anything else about the length of time that these individuals were prescribed these large quantities that stood out to you?
  - A. Sure. Like I said, they were prescribed every month. Some of them were on -- I mean, minimum a year, because they didn't come back, so I didn't know what happened. But I was filling them every month for a few years.
- Q. How about the age of the patients?
  - A. The patients were young. They were young, they were, you

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- 1 know, 20s, 30s, except for you know, Lenny, maybe Larry, they
  2 were older, but most of them --
- Q. What about the relationship of the patients to each other?
  - A. Well, they were husband and wife. Like, with Vito and his wife, Lori, and you had Mike supposedly was Vito's nephew, but he was going out with Vito's niece, so he called him his nephew. So they were husbands and wives, he had a brother and
- 8 brother, Vito and his brother Robert. That was basically it.
  - Q. Why did that stand out to you?
- 10 A. It's odd to have two people in the same family on the same
  11 medication. I mean, you don't even have that -- I mean,
  12 they're both on potent painkillers. The odds of that
  13 happening, they're very slim.

You wouldn't have that with people that are on -- say two diabetics in the same family having the same medication.

You have better chances with that or, in high blood pressure, you know, people having the same medication. But when it comes to pain, you know, it's not common at all. At least in my opinion it's not.

- Q. Now, turning to the discussion that we had earlier about the pattern, can you describe the pattern that you observed with respect to these patients in terms of the quantity of pills they were prescribed?
- A. Like I said, if they were new patients, if they were new,
  Dr. Taylor would write anywhere between 30 and 90, and the next

Ibsntay2

Avicolli - Direct

1 | time they would get 180.

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If they were already getting it from somewhere else and then Vito decided to send them to me, it usually started at 180. I would say most of them were 180. And then there was a time -- I can't tell you that time -- but they did jump up to 240.

And then there was a time they went back to 180, and Vito had mentioned it to me, they're going back to 180. I remember the conversation. He said, Yeah, T is scaling back because this way not to, not to draw any attention that he was writing such large quantities. But they were large to begin with, so it didn't matter whether it was 240 or 180.

- Supposedly the DEA had frowned upon it, those large quantities.
- 14 | Q. You say supposedly the DEA had --
  - A. Well, I'm saying from what I understand they didn't like to see those kinds of quantities, and that's why he scaled back.
- Q. You say from what you understand. How did you come to that understanding?
  - A. Two ways. When I saw the drop in the quantities and Vito had told me that he had spoken to Dr. Taylor about it, he had asked -- you know, Vito was upset that the quantities had dropped. So --
  - Q. Why was Vito upset?
- 24 A. Because he was getting less pills.
  - Q. I want to talk again about your conversations with

- 1 | Dr. Taylor. Did there ever come a time when you called
- 2 Dr. Taylor or saw him in person and asked him questions about
- 3 his prescribing practices after 2014?
- 4 A. Yes, I did.
- 5 Q. Where did that conversation take place?
- A. That conversation took place on the occasion when he came
- 7 | in to fill prescriptions for his wife.
- 8 | Q. What, if anything, did you ask him?
- 9 A. Well, I had asked him if he was doing his due diligence,
- 10 | meaning was he doing a proper exam, did he have MRIs on these
- 11 patients, did he order them, did he do a urinalysis. And he
- 12 | told me, yes, he was.
- 13 | Q. Why did you want to know if Dr. Taylor was doing his due
- 14 | diligence as you put it?
- 15 | A. Well, because, you know, I was scared, and I wanted to make
- 16 sure that we were covered, all three of us. You know, our
- 17 | rears, our rear ends were covered, meaning if anybody came to
- 18 | look at these prescriptions, the DEA, that at least, you know,
- 19 Dr. Taylor, he was doing, he was doing what he was supposed to
- 20 do, and I filled them knowing that he was doing it. But in
- 21 | reality I knew there was no medical necessity for any of them.
- 22 | Q. When you say you wanted to be sure Dr. Taylor was doing
- 23 what he was supposed to do, what do you mean by that?
- 24 A. Well, like I said, I wanted to make sure he was covering
- 25 our rears -- you know, our butts. I wanted to make sure that

he was doing what he was supposed to do in regards in dispensing — in prescribing these medications. Because when you prescribe them, you should have a thorough exam, you should have some kind of history. And you know, Vito just sending these people there. I didn't believe there was anything being done.

- Q. Did there come a time when you stopped working with Vito Gallicchio?
- A. Yes -- uh, yes and no.
- 10 Q. What do you mean?

A. Well, I was still -- well, back in November of '16, I got a call from the wholesaler that they were, they were going to stop shipping controlled substances to me. My account was under review. At that time I realized, I realized that it was only a matter of time when the DEA was going to come.

And so I wasn't able to give him anything for about a month in terms of any pills. And then I found another wholesaler, which I can't recall the name, I found another wholesaler, and they only allowed me 15 bottles a month. Those 15 bottles went to the prescriptions. I would use them primarily to fill the prescriptions.

- Q. Did you continue to fill prescriptions for patients that Vito brought you?
- 24 A. Yes, I did.
  - Q. Did you continue to sell him bottles of oxycodone without a

1 | prescription?

A. No.

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- $3 \parallel Q$ . Why not?
- 4 A. I didn't have any more. I didn't have any -- I only had
- 5 enough for those prescriptions, and I decided not to do that
- 6 anymore. I mean, I was very happy that they did that to me.
  - Q. When you say "they," who do you mean?
- 8 A. The wholesaler.
  - Q. Why were you happy?
- 10 A. Because I was doing -- I was doing the wrong thing.
- 11 THE COURT: Do you need to take a break.
- 12 THE WITNESS: No, I'm all right.
- 13 That's not what I -- that's not what my job was.
- 14 | That's not what a pharmacist was supposed to do. So, in that
- 15 respect, I mean, I still filled those prescriptions, but I was
- 16 | happy that I wasn't able to give them any more. I know that
- 17 | sounds strange, but I was happy that they cut me off in that
- 18 respect.
- 19 Q. Now, Mr. Avicolli, I want to ask you some questions about
- 20 your testimony that you have been cooperating with the
- 21 government.
- 22 When you were first arrested in this case, were you
- 23 | questioned by law enforcement?
- 24 | A. Yes, I was.
- 25 Q. Who questioned you?

- 1 A. The DEA agent. The head DEA -- the head of the
- 2 investigation.
- 3 | Q. Where were you questioned?
- 4 A. I was questioned in the pharmacy.
- 5 | Q. Were you completely truthful with the agents when they
- 6 | first questioned you in the pharmacy?
- 7 | A. No, I wasn't.
- 8  $\parallel$  Q. What were you not truthful about?
- 9 A. The amount of pills that were missing from my inventory.
- 10 | Q. Approximately how many pills were missing from your
- 11 | inventory at that time?
- 12 | A. Approximately 100,000.
- 13 Q. Where did these hundred thousand pills go?
- 14 A. They went to Vito.
- 15 | Q. What did you tell the agents about why those 100,000 pills
- 16 were missing?
- 17 | A. I had told them that I was previously robbed in 2008 and
- 18 | 2009. I was robbed four times, one at gunpoint. In 2008 five
- 19 men came into the pharmacy and robbed me at gunpoint and took
- 20 | all the controls. And then subsequent robberies were -- or
- 21 | they were burglaries. They came through the roof, and that
- 22 person was one of my customers that did that.
- 23 Q. Was your pharmacy, in fact, robbed and burglarized?
- 24 | A. Yes, it was back in 2008 and '09.
- 25 | Q. Were the robberies and burglaries of your pharmacy

Ibsntay2

Avicolli - Direct

- 1 responsible for the hundred-thousand-pill shortfall in your
- 2 inventory?
- 3 | A. No.
- 4 Q. Did there come a time after that initial encounter with law
- 5 enforcement when you corrected that statement?
- 6 A. Yes, I did.
- 7 Q. Approximately how much time elapsed between your initial
- 8 | statement and the correction?
- 9 A. It was within the week.
- 10 Q. Did there come a time that you began having meetings with
- 11 | the prosecutors in this case?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 | Q. Approximately how long after you were arrested was that?
- 14 A. Within the week.
- 15 | Q. Do you recall approximately how many meetings you have had
- 16 | with the government since you decided to start cooperating?
- 17 A. Approximately ten or twelve.
- 18 Q. Who was present at the meetings you had with the
- 19 government?
- 20 | A. You -- yourself, the DEA agents, and a few times my lawyer.
- 21 | Q. In general terms, can you describe what happened at those
- 22 meetings.
- 23 | A. At those meetings we spoke -- in the beginning you took
- 24 down basic information about my life, about what I've done, the
- 25 crimes that I've committed. We spoke about the other people,

- like people such as today. We spoke about them and what their role was in this whole situation.
  - Q. You said what you've done. What crimes did you tell the government about?
  - A. Well, this one. And there was after the first robbery, I had become licensed for a gun, so I had a carries permit. On occasion I would take it into New Jersey for the simple fact I wasn't licensed in New Jersey, but I did it because, prior to me doing this crime, I used to get threatened, two three times a week because I used to I used to step up to people that wanted to come in for these medications and I wouldn't fill them. After, you know, after I made an observation, I wouldn't fill the prescriptions.

Many times I was threatened. Many times they said they were going to wait for me after work. I kind of feared for my life, so I took my weapon home with me. A lot of times I would take a different route home. You know, I didn't want to bring these people home to my -- to my town. I didn't want them knowing where I lived. So --

- Q. Was it your understanding, Mr. Avicolli, that it was a crime for you to transport your firearm?
- A. Absolutely, but I feared for my life.
- 23 Q. You said you told the government about this crime.

24 What crime is this is that?

A. This crime, diversion of a controlled substance.

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Avicolli - Direct

- 1 Q. What controlled substance did you divert?
- 2 A. Oxycodone, 30 milligrams.
- 3 Q. Did you also distribute other controlled substances without
- 4 | a prescription?
- 5 A. Yes, I did.
- 6 | Q. What controlled substances?
- 7 A. I gave Vito a bottle of 500 tablets of generic Xanax, 2
- 8 | milligram tablets.
- 9 Q. Did he have a prescription for that bottle?
- 10 | A. No.
- 11 Q. Have you been sentenced yet?
- 12 | A. No.
- 13 | Q. What is your understanding of the maximum sentence that you
- 14 | face?
- 15 | A. I face 20 years.
- 16 | Q. What is the lowest sentence that you could get?
- 17 A. There is no minimum. Hopefully, no jail time.
- 18 | Q. When you pled guilty, did you sign an agreement to
- 19 cooperate with the government?
- 20 | A. Yes, I did.
- 21 | Q. What is your understanding of your responsibilities are
- 22 under your cooperation agreement?
- 23 A. My only responsibility is to be here and to tell the truth.
- 24 | Q. What, if any, responsibilities do you have with respect to
- 25 meeting with the government when the government asks?

- 1 A. Whenever they ask me to show up, I was supposed to be there.
- Q. What is your understanding of your responsibilities with respect to committing any future crimes?
- A. I am not going to commit anything anymore, but I am not supposed to commit anything, any crime.
- Q. What is your understanding of when your cooperation is complete?
- 9 A. When the government tells me.
- 10 | Q. Is your testimony here today as part of your cooperation?
- 11 | A. Yes, it is.
- 12 | Q. Could you be asked to testify in other cases?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. If you meet your responsibilities under the cooperation
- agreement, what is your understanding of what the government
- 16 | will do for you?
- 17 A. The government would write a 5K1 letter.
- 18 Q. What is your understanding of what will be in the 5K1
- 19 | letter?
- 20 A. My understanding is that in that letter there's going to be
- 21 | all the good and bad that I've done and all the crimes that
- 22 | I've committed, and that's basically it from what I understand.
- 23 0. Who is that letter sent to?
- 24 A. It's sent to the Honorable Judge Carter.
- 25 Q. What does that letter allow the judge to do?

- 1 A. To review it and hopefully give me a lesser sentence.
- Q. Now, we talked about other crimes, your transportation of the firearm to New Jersey, and your diversion of Xanax.

What is your understanding of whether Judge Carter will know about those other crimes in connection with your sentencing?

- A. They will be in the letter. They will be there.
- Q. Has the government promised you a reduced sentence in this case?
- 10 | A. No.

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- 11 | Q. Has anyone promised you a reduced sentence?
- 12 | A. No.
- Q. What is your understanding of who decides what your sentence will be?
- 15 A. The Honorable Judge Carter.
- 16 Q. Do you hope to get a lower sentence because you cooperated?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 Q. If the government writes a 5K letter for you, what's the
- 19 | last amount of jail time the judge can sentence you to?
- 20 A. No jail time.
- 21 | Q. If the government writes a 5K letter for you what is the
- 22 | most amount of jail time the judge can sentence you to?
- 23 | A. 20 years.
- 24 | Q. Mr. Avicolli, if you lie at this trial, and the defendant
- 25 | is convicted, what is your understanding of whether you can get

- 1 | a 5K letter?
- 2 A. I won't get a 5K letter, and I'll go straight to jail.
- 3 | Q. If you tell the truth at this trial and the defendant is
- 4 | found not guilty, what is your understanding of whether you'll
- 5 get a 5K letter?
- 6 A. I should be able to get a 5K letter.
- Q. As you understand it, does the outcome of this trial at all
- 8 | affect whether you will get a 5K letter?
- 9 A. No, it has no outcome. They said my only purpose here is
- 10 to tell the truth.
- MS. FLETCHER: Your Honor, may I have a moment?
- 12 THE COURT: Yes.
- MS. FLETCHER: No further questions.
- 14 | THE COURT: Any cross-examination?
- MR. CARNESI: Yes, your Honor.
- 16 Thank you.
- 17 THE COURT: OK.
- 18 | CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 19 BY MR. CARNESI:
- 20 Q. Good morning, Mr. Avicolli.
- 21 A. Good morning.
- 22 | Q. My name is Charles Carnesi. I represent Dr. David Taylor.
- 23 A. Good morning, sir.
- 24 | Q. Your agreement that you just referred to, it provides that,
- 25 | in order to get that letter, that 5K letter, you must provide

- 1 substantial assistance in an investigation or prosecution.
- 2 Do you understand that?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. In testifying here today, is it your intention to provide
- 5 | that assistance to the prosecution?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 | Q. Now, you told us on direct examination that you spoke to
- 8 | Dr. David Taylor and you asked him about the procedures that he
- 9 was conducting, and the purpose in doing that was because you
- 10 wanted to make sure he what covering your backs, sir?
- 11 | A. Yes.
- 12 | Q. Is that accurate?
- 13 | A. Yes.
- 14 | Q. And when you said covering your backs, you are talking
- 15 | about the agreement that you reached with Vito Gallicchio,
- 16 || right?
- 17 A. Can you repeat that again? I'm sorry.
- 18 | Q. Sure. When you are talking about covering your backs --
- 19 | A. Right.
- 20 | Q. -- you are talking about covering your backs regarding the
- 21 | agreement you reached with Vito Gallicchio?
- 22 | A. I asked him because I wanted to make sure that we were all
- 23 covered, not just the agreement I had with him, but he was
- 24 writing the prescriptions, I wanted to make sure he had
- 25 sufficient medical records, and because I knew that Vito was

1 sending them to him.

- Q. Do you understand my question? I can rephrase it for you.
- 3 A. OK. I'm sorry.

- 4 | Q. No. The question simply is, what you were concerned about
- 5 | is that you had had this agreement with Vito Gallicchio that he
- 6 was going to direct patients to you and that you would fill
- 7 | these prescriptions?
- 8 MS. FLETCHER: Objection.
- 9 Asked and answered.
- 10 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 11 | Q. Right?
- 12 A. I'm sorry. Say that again. Because it's just --
- 13 | Q. Sure.
- 14 A. I'm sorry.
- 15 | Q. Take your time.
- The agreement that I'm referring to is the one that
- 17 | you had with Vito Gallicchio --
- 18 | A. Right.
- 19 Q. -- in which it was understood he was going to send patients
- 20 to you in order to have their prescriptions filled.
- 21 A. Correct. Yes.
- 22 | Q. And that the understanding between you and Mr. Gallicchio
- 23 was that you would fill these prescriptions essentially no
- 24 questions asked.
- 25 A. Right. But he was sending the patients to Dr. Taylor.

- 1 Q. I understand. We'll get there.
- 2 | A. OK.
- 3 | Q. We'll get to who was writing the prescriptions.
- 4 | A. OK.
- 5 | Q. So now the prescriptions being written by Dr. Taylor, and
- 6 Dr. Taylor is the one you are having this agreement with, this
- 7 conversation about making sure that your backs are covered,
- 8 | right?
- 9 | A. Yes.
- 10 | Q. In that conversation did you discuss at any time with him
- 11 | that you understood from Vito Gallicchio that these
- 12 | prescriptions were not legitimate prescriptions?
- A. We didn't discuss, but I believe it was understood because

  Vito had the relationship with Dr. Taylor.
- 15 THE COURT: Hold on just a second.
- 16 Please listen closely to the question and try to
- 17 | answer counsel questions. If you can answer it yes or no,
- 18 answer it yes or no. If you can't, you can't.
- 19 Please rephrase the question, counsel.
- 20 MR. CARNESI: Sure.
- 21 THE COURT: OK.
- 22 BY MR. CARNESI:
- 23 Q. At any time during that conversation with Dr. Taylor, did
- 24 you indicate to him that you believed that you were in some
- 25 | kind of an illegal conspiracy with Vito Gallicchio?

1 A. No.

- 2 Q. Did you indicate to him the reason why you were asking him
- 3 | these questions, because you wanted to make sure that your
- 4 backs were covered?
- 5 | A. No.
- 6 Q. At any time in any conversation you ever had with
- 7 Dr. Taylor, did you tell Dr. Taylor that you and Vito
- 8 | Gallicchio were diverting these prescriptions on to the street?
- 9 A. I didn't, but I believed there was an understanding.
- 10 Because here we are, two professionals --
- 11 Q. If you would, sir --
- 12 A. I have to give you an explanation.
- 13 | Q. I will give you --
- 14 THE COURT: Hold on.
- 15 | THE WITNESS: I'm sorry.
- 16 | THE COURT: Again, hold on. If you can, answer it yes
- 17 | or no. If you can't -- what he's asking you, I believe -- I
- 18 don't want to put words in counsel's mouth -- was there an
- 19 explicit discussion about that with Dr. Taylor?
- 20 | THE WITNESS: There wasn't, but I believe there was an
- 21 understanding, your Honor.
- 22 | THE COURT: That's fine.
- OK. Go ahead, counsel.
- MR. CARNESI: Thank you.
- 25 BY MR. CARNESI:

- Q. Did you ever participate in a conversation with Vito
  Gallicchio and Dr. Taylor in which it was discussed that there
  was this conspiracy to divert these drugs?
  - A. No. It was only with Vito.
  - Q. Now, I know you have referred to an understanding, and I want to give you the opportunity to be complete with that.

When you say an understanding, did Dr. Taylor ever indicate to you that he was aware that you and Vito Gallicchio with doing these things, were diverting these drugs? Did he indicate that to you? Did he tell you that?

- A. No, he didn't tell me that, but there was an understanding. He had a relationship with Vito. And to have two professionals talk about something like that, it didn't occur. It was like a wink and a nod. It was just -- it was understood.
- 15 Q. OK.

- A. He was friends with -- Vito was the middleman, and Vito came between both of us. And Vito, you know, he had the relationship with Dr. Taylor. I had a professional relationship. I only spoke to him on the phone or when I saw him in the pharmacy or when I saw his prescriptions. That was it.
- Q. What I am trying to ask you is, was this understanding based on things that you perceived rather than things that the doctor said to you or Vito Gallicchio said to you, but this internal feeling you had about it?

- 1 A. Basically.
- Q. If that's what we are talking about, I would like to know that.
- 4 A. I'm sorry.
- 5 MS. FLETCHER: Objection to the form, your Honor.
- THE COURT: Please just rephrase the question, counsel.
- 8 MR. CARNESI: Sure.
- 9 Q. Is the source of this feeling, as you indicated, your 10 belief how two professionals might act, your perception of what
- 11 was going on, or is it something that you're objectively told
- 12 by one or the other or both?
- 13 A. I was just told by Vito.
- Q. Vito told you that the doctor was aware that he was selling
- 15 | these drugs, is that right?
- Is that what you just said?
- 17 A. No, he didn't tell me that, no. He didn't say it like 18 that.
- 19 | Q. Now --
- 20 | A. But why -- excuse me, sir.
- 21 THE COURT: Hold on.
- 22 There is not a question before you.
- MR. CARNESI: Please.
- 24 Q. Let me ask the questions now.
- 25 | A. OK. I'm sorry.

1  $\parallel$  Q. All right.

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You told us that -- I think that back around that period of time you were having some financial problems, right?

When I say that period of time, I am going back to, I think it was 2014?

- A. Yes. My marriage was in the toilet. I had -- I was kicked out of my house. I had the debt with the loanshark to the tune of over \$500,000.
- 9 Q. All right.
  - A. I had no --
- 11 Q. Let me just stop you there.
- 12 THE COURT: Hold on. Let him finish his answer.
- MR. CARNESI: Sure.
- 14 THE COURT: Go ahead. Finish your answer.
- 15 | A. I want to explain the circumstances why --
- 16 Q. I am going to give you the opportunity to do that.
- 17 | A. OK.
- 18 Q. When you say --
- 19 | A. I'm sorry.
- 20 | Q. When you say 500,000 --
- 21 THE COURT: Hold on. Just one at a time.
- 22 Are you finishes with the answer to the previous 23 question?
- 24 | THE WITNESS: I guess I am now. That's OK.
- THE COURT: Go ahead. Please pose your next question.

	Ibsntay2 Avicolli - Cross
1	BY MR. CARNESI:
2	Q. The original debt was not \$500,000, was it?
3	A. Yes, it was, the original debt.
4	Q. You didn't start with \$225,000?
5	A. No. I don't know where you get that number from.
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Ibs6tay3 Avicolli - cross

1 BY MR. CARNESI:

- 2 Q. Do you recall meeting with prosecutors Detective Del
- 3 | Rosario on June 28th of 2017?
- 4 A. I could have met with them. That was right after the --
- 5 | the arrest.
- 6 | Q. Didn't you tell them during the course of that meeting that
- 7 | there was an individual by the name of Attanasao?
- 8 A. Attanasao, yes.
  - Q. He was a loan shark, right?
- 10 | A. Uh-huh.

- 11 | THE COURT: You have to say yes or no.
- 12 | THE WITNESS: I am sorry, your Honor.
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 | Q. And that you knew he lent money and that you started with
- 15 | \$225,000 and that you were paying approximately \$8,000 or so a
- 16 month to pay him back.
- Do you remember that?
- 18 | A. Not a month. I -- I know -- I know --
- 19 THE COURT: Hold on. Hold on.
- Can the court reporter read back the last answer for
- 21 | the witness.
- 22 (Record read)
- THE COURT: Go ahead.
- 24 What is your next question, counsel?
- 25 | Q. So it started with \$225,000; right? That was your original

Ibs6tay3 Avicolli - cross

- 1 debt to this loan shark?
- 2  $\parallel$  A. I know my -- my debt was 500,000.
- 3 | Q. Eventually?
- 4 | A. At the time it was 500,000.
- 5 Q. Did there come a time when the initial \$225,000 was paid
- 6 off by someone else?
- 7 A. No. No, I just -- I just kept paying \$10,000 a week. And
- 8 when I couldn't pay it anymore, he said, Okay, give me 5,000.
- 9 That is what I wound up paying and then I eventually stopped.
- 10 He wanted me to pay it until I was 58 years old.
- 11 | Q. Did your parents take a reverse mortgage to pay part of
- 12 | that loan?
- 13 A. They helped me, yes. Okay.
- 14 | Q. How about Nicholas Pope, who is he?
- 15  $\parallel$  A. He is a friend.
- 16 | Q. Did he lend you \$225,000 to pay the loan?
- 17 | A. He did.
- 18 Q. After Nicolas Pope gave you \$225,000 to pay off the
- 19 original debt to the loan shark, did you go back and borrow
- 20 more from him?
- 21 A. Yes, I did. But that 225,000 paid off the debt from years
- 22 ago that I had borrowed.
- 23 | Q. So you owed Mr. Attanasao \$225,000?
- 24 A. Right. I was paying \$3,000 a month at the time for that,
- 25 but that was years ago.

Ibs6tay3 Avicolli - cross

- 1 | Q. It was paid off by Nicholas Pope?
- 2 A. Right.
- 3 Q. And then you went back and you borrowed more money from
- 4 | him; right?
- 5 A. I needed to borrow.
- 6 Q. And at that time you built up a debt of about \$500,000 or
- 7 so; right?
- 8 | A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Now, it was around that time that you met Vito Gallicchio,
- 10 | right, 2014?
- 11 A. No. I met him approximately 2010.
- 12 | Q. And you told us on direct examination that you understood
- 13 he was on disability, that he had some kind of back problem;
- 14 | right?
- 15 A. That is what he told me, sir.
- 16 Q. Now, he initially approached you; is that right?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 | Q. He came to you with this scheme whereby he wanted to buy
- 19 | Oxycodone from you; right?
- 20 | A. Yes.
- 21 | Q. Had you ever been approached by anyone other than him
- 22 before to divert prescription drugs?
- 23 A. Not -- not that I can recall.
- 24 | Q. Are you aware of any reason why he would suddenly approach
- 25 you with the idea?

- 1 A. The only thing I can think of -- the reason why he did it
- 2 was at the time I was vulnerable. Because there was a time
- 3  $\parallel$  when he came in and I -- I would throw him out of the pharmacy.
- 4 | I would throw him and his friends out. That is when things
- 5 were good in my life and I had no problem. I had problems, but
- 6 | not like this.
- 7 Q. Did you discuss your financial problems with Vito prior to
- 8 | this?
- 9 A. Yeah, we discussed it.
- 10 | O. Did he know Mr. Attanasao as well?
- 11 A. He did. He met him in the pharmacy.
- 12 | Q. He met him through you?
- 13 | A. Yes.
- 14 | Q. Initially you said you turned him down but ultimately you
- 15 decided that you were willing to do that, right, to provide
- 16 | this Oxycodone to him?
- 17 | A. I was vulnerable. I was weak when I did it. I was just
- 18 | way over my head. I didn't know what to do. At the time I had
- 19 | lost everything in my life -- my life savings. My life. I was
- 20 | suicidal. I was depressed and still am. I still am depressed.
- 21 | I don't -- I lost everything.
- 22  $\parallel$  Q. At that time was the debt to Mr. Attanasao satisfied? Had
- 23 | you already paid it off?
- 24 A. I don't remember if it was.
- 25 | Q. Do you recall approximately how much Oxycodone you would be

- 1 giving to Vito Gallicchio at any time when this started?
- 2 A. I would give him anywhere from five to ten bottles a week.
- 3 And there was some weeks I didn't give him any because I filled
- 4 other prescriptions from other doctors.
- 5 | Q. How much did you charge him per pill?
- 6 A. It was a thousand dollars for a bottle of 100. So that is
- 7 \$10.
- 8 | Q. \$10 a pill?
- 9 A. Right.
- 10 | Q. I think you said on direct examination that over that
- 11 period of time that you were dealing with him that you diverted
- 12 | about 100,000 pills?
- 13 | A. Yes, sir.
- 14 Q. That is a million dollars; is that right?
- 15 | A. Okay.
- 16 | Q. When I say "that period of time," how long are we talking
- 17 | about?
- 18 A. The middle of 2014.
- 19 | Q. To?
- 20 A. To November. November of 2016. 2016 when I couldn't get
- 21 | the extra pills.
- 22 | Q. Okay. So approximately two years? A little over two
- 23 | years?
- 24 | A. Uh-huh.
- THE COURT: You have to say yes.

1 THE WITNESS: Sorry, your Honor.

A. Yes.

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- Q. He paid you a million dollars in cash?

  Sorry. You have to answer.
- 5 | A. Yes.
- Q. At any time while you were doing this with Mr. Gallicchio, did you discuss with Dr. Taylor what was going on between the two of you?
- 9 A. No, we didn't discuss it.
- Q. You said also that you were charging for the prescriptions that you were filling; right?
- 12 | A. Yes.
- 13 Q. And I think you told us that you charged \$3 a pill?
- 14 | A. Yes, I did.
- 15 | Q. Is that the normal charge for that medication?
- A. I don't believe so. But if you're trying to say I only
  charged these people \$3, it was everyone that came into the
  pharmacy. That price was \$3 for Vito's people and for other
- 19 people that got Oxycodone prescriptions.
- Q. That is exactly what I am asking you. You didn't add anything additionally on?
- A. No. One thing I did when I ran the pharmacy, and it is

  probably one of my downfalls, were that I never -- I never

  gouged anybody in terms of even regular prescriptions. Because

  a lot of times when I filled prescriptions for blood pressure

pills, I was always -- I always looked at what it cost me and I always charged people a fair price. It was always a lot less

- 3 than the chains. When I really should have been charging what
- 4 | the chains charged.
- Q. So you weren't really making any profit on filling those
- 6 prescriptions beyond on what the normal profit was?
- 7 A. No, I was making profit. I was making a profit.
- 8 | Q. If I could just finish the question?
- 9 A. I am sorry, sir.
- 10 | Q. What I meant is what I think you were saying you weren't
- 11 charging any additional profit over and above what you would
- 12 | normally charge for filling that prescription?
- 13 | A. No. No.
- 14 | Q. So there was no financial incentive for you other than the
- 15 | side business in keeping that going that you were doing with
- 16 Mr. Gallicchio; right?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 | Q. Now, in your dealings with Mr. Gallicchio, did he discuss
- 19 | with you other criminal activities that he was involved in?
- 20 | A. Yes.
- 21 | Q. What types of activities did he tell you about?
- 22 MS. FLETCHER: Objection, your Honor.
- 23 THE COURT: Overruled.
- You may answer.
- 25  $\parallel$  A. He told me that he was involved in a -- in a robbery at one

of the delis in Staten Island. He had told me that he was

purchasing -- him and I believe Larry Montabano, they were

stealing clothing from a store. That's all I can recall right

now.

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- Q. Did you ever discuss Mr. Gallicchio with Mr. Attanasao?
- A. Not really. Mr. Attanasao went to his house once and he said to me that Vito was a bragger and a boaster, that he would boast about everything he had.
  - MS. FLETCHER: Objection.
    - THE COURT: Overruled.
- MS. FLETCHER: Your Honor, that is a hearsay objection.
- 13 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 14 You may continue answering.
- 15 A. That's about it. He thought he was a buffoon. That is
  16 what he thought.
- Q. Was that consistent with your dealing with him? Did you find Mr. Gallicchio to be a bragger and exaggerator?
- A. No, not really. He liked to just talk about the things that he did.
- Q. Did he talk to you about the Marilyn Monroe painting that was stolen?
- 23 | A. Yes.
- 24 | Q. Did you ever see the painting?
- 25 | A. No, I didn't.

- 1 | Q. What did he tell you about it?
- 2 A. He said he was holding it in his garage or in his house.
- 3 One or the other.
- 4 | Q. Did he show you a Rolex watch?
- 5 A. Yes, he did.
- 6 | Q. What did he tell you about the watch?
- 7 A. That it was his, that he had the watch.
- 8 Q. Do you know whether or not the watch was real?
- 9 A. No. I didn't pay -- I couldn't tell if it was real or not.
- 10 | I believed it was.
- 11 | Q. Now, you said that Mr. Gallicchio had some conversations
- 12 | with you in which he indicated that he had given money to Dr.
- 13 Taylor?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 | Q. Do you remember his using the term "giving" or "lending"
- 16 | specifically?
- 17 | A. I thought he gave it.
- 18 | Q. I am not asking --
- 19 | A. I know.
- 20 Q. Do you remember whether he said to you --
- 21 A. Whether he gave or lent it?
- 22 | Q. Yes.
- 23 A. To be honest with you, Vito wasn't the type to lend anybody
- 24 anything. So when he said that I believe that he said that he
- 25 gave it. Because he didn't -- he wasn't the type that he would

1 lend it. If he wanted to give you something, he didn't expect

- 2 | it back.
- 3 Q. Did he talk to you about giving gifts to Dr. Taylor?
- 4 A. For compensation for the prescriptions, yes.
- Q. Is that how he said it, I gave gifts to Dr. Taylor as
- 6 compensation for the prescriptions?
- 7 A. Yes. That's what he told me.
  - Q. He didn't say I gave cigars?
- 9 A. No. He told me that he gave him cigars, Scotch, steaks,
- 10 cash money. And that at one time he said to me he bought him
- 11 | an appliance, and I believe it was a refrigerator.
- 12 Q. Did you ever confront him with regard to Dr. Taylor any of
- 13 | the things that Vito was telling you, specifically with regard
- 14 | to cash?

- 15 | A. No.
- 16 | Q. Your involvement in this criminal activity --
- 17 | THE COURT: He answered the question.
- 18 MR. CARNESI: I want to follow up.
- 19 | THE COURT: He said no. He didn't expect it.
- 20 Go ahead.
- 21 | Q. Your involvement in this activity with Gallicchio, you were
- 22 | essentially partners. He bought pills from you, you were being
- 23 compensated, and he would resell them; is that clear?
- 24 A. Okay. Yes.
- 25 | Q. Did you ever discuss with Dr. Taylor any financial

1 | arrangement that Vito was telling you he had with Dr. Taylor?

- A. No. We never discussed it, but it was my understanding
- 3 | from what Vito said -- it was an understanding and --
- 4 Q. I understand.

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- A. And it was like --
- 6 0. I understand.
- 7 THE COURT: Hold on. Let the witness finish the 8 answer.
- 9 Finish your answer.
- 10 | THE WITNESS: I am sorry, your Honor.
- 11 A. To me it was like an implied agreement. It was a silent
- 12 agreement. It was something that was understood.
- Q. I want to make sure that we're both in agreement that
  whatever your impression was no one ever articulated that to
- 15 you? You didn't discuss that with Dr. Taylor, did you?
- MS. FLETCHER: Objection.
- 17 THE COURT: Please rephrase the question, counsel.
- MR. CARNESI: Sure.
- 19 | Q. You never discussed your impression with Dr. Taylor?
- 20 A. No. I didn't think we had to. Between two -- I mean, we
- 21 were both caught in this. He was on one end, I was on the
- 22 | other end, and Vito was in the middle going to him and going to
- 23 | me. And that's -- it was understood. To me it was understood.
- 24 | It was just as if --
- 25 | Q. I accept that you understood that.

Ibs6tay3 Avicolli - cross Α. Okay.

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What I am asking you is what you discussed with Dr. Taylor so he could understand what was going on and the answer is?

A. No, I didn't discuss anything with Dr. Taylor other than the due diligence to cover our backs.

Q. Okay.

Now, did there come a time when you learned that Vito was diverting Oxycodone from you that you weren't even aware of?

A. Yes. There was a time I learned that.

Can you tell me when that was and how that came about? MS. FLETCHER: Your Honor, let's have a quick side bar.

(Continued on next page)

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(In robing room )

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MS. FLETCHER: Your Honor, the reason I stood up is that I think we're getting into the UPS packages.

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MR. CARNESI: Right.

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MS. FLETCHER: So he first learns that because the agents tell them. We would have an objection to that.

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MR. CARNESI: He ultimately confirmed it.

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MS. FLETCHER: Yes.

are two conversations.

he once took a set of pills.

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MR. CARNESI: Right. He is aware of it.

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MS. FLETCHER: Well, he hasn't confirmed it. There

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THE COURT: Can I get in on this?

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MS. FLETCHER: Yes. The first conversation when he is

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arrested the agents ask him, Were you giving Vito pills

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directly under your UPS packages or was Vito permitted to take pills out of your UPS packages. He said, no, he wasn't aware

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of it at the time. The agents told him that in fact Vito had

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intercepted some of his UPS packages. Apart from that

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conversation, I think he remains unaware that Vito had ever taken pills out of his UPS packages until earlier this year

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when the witness's girlfriend told him that Vito told her that

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So the statements from the agents to the witness are

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hearsay. The statements from Mr. Avicolli's girlfriend to him

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are conveying statements from Vito, which are also hearsay. If

Vito had said it directly to the witness, it wouldn't be hearsay; but there are two different hearsay statements that lead to this understanding. So I think Mr. Carnesi has gotten what he wanted, which is that he understood Vito diverted pills from him in another way, but the basis for that is all hearsay statements.

THE COURT: Okay. Where do you want to go with this, Mr. Carnesi?

MR. CARNESI: I want to establish that Vito was the kind of individual who went about doing things with coconspirators, or however you want to phrase it, that they weren't aware of. I think it is significant here. He is in this conspiracy selling pills to Vito and understanding that is their arrangement and somehow or another this guy was able to manage himself into a position where he is now receiving packages. I don't know how that happens, but he is receiving packages from the UPS driver and signing for them. I don't expect to get into all this with this witness. But how he knows the drugs are coming that day?

THE COURT: What are you trying to get out? What is the relevance of this witness's later understanding after he has been arrested after all this has taken place that Vito basically lied to him? You want to get out that Vito essentially duped him?

MR. CARNESI: Yes. Cheated him. He is supposed to be

Avicolli - cross

getting \$10 a pills. You got the pills right off the truck.

MS. FLETCHER: I think on the one occasion. This witness only knows that because the agents told him and because his girlfriend told him.

THE COURT: So in terms of the relationships between coconspirators and their understandings of each other and these sorts of items, I think this certainly is relevant.

I will ask both counsel how critical is it that this actually is true, that Vito actually stole the UPS packages? The fact that he has been told that Vito might have stolen the UPS packages is relevant to his state of mind. And to the extent that Mr. Carnesi can ask him if that would be something that would be consistent with his understanding about Vito Gallicchio without getting into whether or not that actually happened. Getting into whether or not it actually happened I do think touches upon these hearsay problems that counsel is concerned about.

MS. FLETCHER: That is exactly the concern, your Honor. As I understood what Mr. Carnesi just said, he said the point of this testimony is to prove that Vito is the type of person who goes around even his coconspirators and does things that the coconspirators don't know about. Mr. Carnesi can only establish that if he can prove that in fact Vito took these pills. It is irrelevant that the witness may think he took the pills unless the jury is led to believe that in fact Vito did

Avicolli - cross

take the pills. The only evidence we have that Vito took the pills is two hearsay statements to this witness.

THE COURT: Mr. Carnesi.

MR. CARNESI: Judge, sometimes I think I am just too much of a pragmatist. As I understand the hearsay rule, it is that the opposition does not have the opportunity to cross-examine. In this situation the hearsay is coming from the opposing party.

THE COURT: The hearsay is an out-of-court statement.

MR. CARNESI: I understand what hearsay is, but I also understand the purpose of the rule, because out of court we don't get a chance to cross-examine him. This information is coming directly from the government.

So is there a question about whether or not it was true?

THE COURT: I think there is still a hearsay issue there. Is there actual evidence that is admissible that Vito does this? I am not just talking about this witness. Just period.

MS. FLETCHER: So the agents have speculated that this was happening. This witness would say that there was an occasion where he got a UPS package and that UPS package had been opened and he didn't know where the pills went and he never learned where the pills went until 18 months later when his girlfriend told him about a conversation that she had had

Avicolli - cross

with Vito. So the only evidence that's not hearsay evidence is the UPS package that has been opened by this witness.

THE COURT: Wait. The witness's girlfriend told this witness that Vito told her that he stole this thing?

MS. FLETCHER: Correct.

THE COURT: That he opened a package that was meant for this witness?

MS. FLETCHER: Correct. I don't know how specific he was, but I think that is what happened.

THE COURT: It seems to me before getting into this issue with the agents that that creates other issues. It seems to me in terms of these two levels of hearsay, we are talking double hearsay, that first level of hearsay, Vito making this statement that he basically opened somebody else's package does seem to me a statement against interest. The statement from the girlfriend to this witness seems to be relevant to this witness's state of mind in terms of this witness's belief about Vito's honesty, loyalty whether or not it is true. It doesn't seem to be that it hinges upon whether or not this is true.

MS. FLETCHER: This conversation happens in as I understand it the spring of this year. This witness's belief or understanding about Vito Gallicchio in the spring of this year nearly a year after they have both been arrested is not relevant in this case. What this witness now thinks about Vito --

## Avicolli - cross

THE COURT: This is what I am worried about because be careful with these questions that if this goes to what is relevant is this witness's possession of certain information, whether or not this is true and then having this witness relate that to this witness's overall impressions of Vito at the relevant time period, was Vito this type of person — there has already been testimony about Vito being a bragger. He said He wasn't a bragger. Maybe he was a bragger. I will allow it. Let's do this quickly.

How much longer do you have with this witness?

MR. CARNESI: I think that does it.

MS. FLETCHER: Your Honor, depending on how this comes out, we may ask for a limiting instruction on the purpose of this testimony just to make sure that they are not incorrectly taking statements by the girlfriend to Mr. Avicolli for their truth.

THE COURT: Just as a general overall my sense is that in terms of the jurors' concern about prejudice, my prediction would be that in closing arguments when we get there, I get the feeling that both the government and Mr. Carnesi are going to be dumping very hard on Vito Gallicchio. I am not sure why all this — the sense I get is that both of you are going to be saying —

MS. FLETCHER: Including closing arguments and at Mr. Gallicchio's sentencing.

Ibs6tay3 Avicolli - cross THE COURT: -- that Mr. Gallicchio is a horrible 1 2 I am not sure why at some level it matters whether person. 3 Vito duped this guy in taking some of the UPS packages in terms of what this witness already admitted to doing with Mr. Vito. 4 MS. FLETCHER: I think the reason Mr. Carnesi cares 5 about this, the reason this is different is that this is 6 7 evidence that Vito is dishonest. That is why this is I think 8 quantitatively different. 9 THE COURT: As opposed to sending people to lie about 10 medical issues, allegedly committing a robbery of a friend's 11 car. 12 MS. FLETCHER: Again, remember this at sentencing. 13 (Continued on next page)

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1 (In open court; jury present)

THE COURT: You may go ahead and ask your question, counsel.

- 4 MR. CARNESI: Thank you.
- 5 BY MR. CARNESI:
- 6 Q. Did there come a time when you became aware that
- 7 Mr. Gallicchio was diverting drugs intended for your pharmacy
- 8 | without even your knowledge?
- 9 A. Yes, I did.
- 10  $\parallel$  Q. Do you have an understanding as to how he was doing that?
- 11 A. Yes, I did.
- 12 | Q. Even before they were even actually arriving at your
- 13 | pharmacy?
- 14 A. Yes. It happened once. It happened once.
- 15 | Q. Do you know how much the order was?
- 16 A. It could have been between 10 and 15 bottles in the box.
- 17 | Q. 10 or 15 --
- 18 A. Bottles of Oxycodone in the box.
- 19 Q. In the hundred-pill bottles?
- 20 A. Right. And five were missing from that box when I received
- 21 | the box from the UPS driver.
- 22 | Q. When did you realize they were missing?
- 23 A. When I opened up the box. What happened was -- do you want
- 24 me to explain?
- 25 Q. No. Let me try to get there.

Ibs6tay3 Avicolli - redirect

1 | A. Okay.

- Q. When you opened up the box, you realized they were missing.
- At any time, either that day or subsequent to that,
- 4 | did Mr. Gallicchio indicate to you that he had taken those
- 5 pills?
- 6 | A. No.
- 7 Q. At any time prior or subsequent to that day, did he pay you
- 8 as per your agreement \$10 per pill for those pills?
- 9 | A. No.
- 10 MR. CARNESI: Thank you, sir.
- 11 THE COURT: Any redirect?
- 12 MS. FLETCHER: Can I have just a moment, your Honor?
- 13 THE COURT: Sure.
- 14 (Pause)
- 15 MS. FLETCHER: Your Honor, just one clarifying
- 16 question.
- 17 | REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 18 BY MS. FLETCHER:
- 19 Q. Mr. Avicolli, Mr. Carnesi asked you about the financial
- 20 | incentives for filling the prescriptions for members of Vito's
- 21 crew.
- 22 Do you remember that?
- 23 | A. Yes.
- 24 | Q. How much money did pay your wholesaler per pill for the
- 25 Oxycodone that Mr. Gallicchio's patients filled with you?

1 A. They were a dollar each.

- Q. You testified that you charged those patients \$3 a pill; is
- $3 \parallel$  that right?
- 4 | A. Yes.

- 5 | Q. So your profit on those pills was \$2 a pill?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 MS. FLETCHER: No further questions, your Honor.
- 8 | THE COURT: Anything else?
- 9 | RECROSS-EXAMINATION
- 10 BY MS. FLETCHER:
- 11 | Q. That would have been your normal profit on those
- 12 | prescriptions regardless of who was bringing them to you?
- 13 | A. Yes.
- MS. FLETCHER: Thank you.
- 15 THE COURT: Thank you. The witness is excused.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Thank you, your Honor.
- 17 (Witness excused)
- MR. ROOS: Your Honor, we have a stipulation that
  we're planning to read. It will be short.
- 20 THE COURT: Let's do that.
- 21 The parties have a stipulation. A stipulation is an
- 22 agreement between the parties and you must accept this
- 23 stipulation as true.
- MR. ROOS: Your Honor, with your permission I will
- 25 read the stipulation first.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. ROOS: It is hereby stipulated and agreed by and among the United States of America, Geoffrey S. Berman, United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York, by and through assistant United States attorneys Kiersten A. Fletcher, Nicholas Roos, and Justin Rodriguez, of counsel, and the defendant, David Taylor, by and through his counsel, Charles Carnesi, Esquire, that:

- 1. Government Exhibit 316 is a true and accurate copy of business records that were created and maintained by P.C. Richard and Son and were kept in the course of a regularly conducted activity of P.C. Richard and Son.
- 2. Government Exhibit 317 is a true and accurate image of a Haier gas dryer Model No. RDG350AW.
- 3. Government Exhibit 318 is a true and accurate image of a Westinghouse refrigerator Model No. WWTR1821QW.

The parties further stipulate and agree that this stipulation, which is Government Exhibit 706, as well as Government Exhibits 316, 317, 318 described in the stipulation may be received into evidence as government exhibits at trial.

The government would now offer Exhibits 316, 317, 318, and 706.

THE COURT: Those are all in.

(Government's Exhibits 316, 317, 318, and 706 received in evidence)

	Ibs6tay3 Avicolli - recross		
1	THE COURT: Is there another stipulation?		
2	MR. ROOS: No. If your Honor would allow me to		
3	publish the exhibits to the jury.		
4	THE COURT: Sure.		
5	MR. ROOS: Ms. Corrado, can I ask we start with		
6	Government Exhibit 316 on the first page so the jury can see		
7	can you zoom in to the top portion.		
8	If you could go to the second page and zoom in on the		
9	top.		
10	Can you go to the eighth page.		
11	And then to the next page.		
12	If you would now show for the jury Government		
13	Exhibit 317.		
14	And Government Exhibit 318.		
15	That concludes the stipulation, your Honor.		
16	THE COURT: Let's go ahead and take our break. Don't		
17	discuss this case amongst yourselves or with anyone else.		
18	Don't conduct any independent research regarding any of the		
19	issues, parties, or locations in this case.		
20	See you in 30 minutes.		
21	(Jury excused)		
22	(Continued on next page)		
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Î	Ibs6tay3	Avicolli - recross
1	(In open co	urt; jury not present)
2	THE COURT:	I will see counsel in 30.
3	How long are	e the next two witnesses?
4	MR. RODRIGUE	EZ: Your Honor, I expect that Mr. Marino
5	who is the next witne	ess, will be shorter than Mr. Avicolli's.
6	Probably between 30 t	to 40 minutes. An hour estimate.
7	THE COURT:	See you then.
8	(Luncheon re	ecess)
9	(Continued	on next page)
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## 1 AFTERNOON SESSION 2 (12:30 p.m.)3 THE COURT: All right. Are we ready to go? 4 MR. RODRIGUEZ: Yes, your Honor. 5 THE COURT: OK. Let's bring the jury in. 6 (Jury present) 7 THE COURT: OK. Please be seated. Welcome back. Let's continue. 8 9 MR. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you, your Honor. 10 The United States calls John Marino. 11 JOHN MARINO, 12 called as a witness by the Government, 13 having been duly sworn, testified as follows: 14 THE COURT: Let me just see counsel in the robing room 15 briefly to discuss scheduling. 16 (In the robing room) 17 THE COURT: We can discuss scheduling, but the other 18 thing is my deputy informed me that Juror No. 1 mentioned to 19 her that Juror No. 1 left her notepad in the jury room. So my 20 deputy can go back in there and retrieve it and bring it to 21 her. I wanted to let counsel to know before we did that. 2.2 Does counsel object to that? 23 MR. CARNESI: No, your Honor. 24 MR. RODRIGUEZ: No your Honor. 25 THE COURT: I just wanted to let you now before we did

that.

If we finish with the witness and the next witness today, is it still the case that the expert cannot get here until noon tomorrow?

MS. FLETCHER: Yes. Mr. Carnesi and I were speaking about scheduling before the break. I expect this witness will probably take an hour.

THE COURT: OK.

MS. FLETCHER: Then the government intends to read a pretty lengthy stipulation and publish some exhibits related to that stipulation. At that point we would start Adrian Castro, the investigator. That is the witness who is our summary witness who I think, depending how we do today, we may ask to stop at a certain point and then resume his testimony after Dr. Gharibo's testified. There's a bit of -- he's summarized patient charts that Dr. Gharibo will not have explained yet.

THE COURT: Got you.

MS. FLETCHER: But the government would intend to call another witness tomorrow before Dr. Gharibo.

THE COURT: OK.

Who is this witness?

MS. FLETCHER: It is Brian Dolinko.

THE COURT: OK. How long or short do you think the direct would be of that witness?

MR. ROOS: Probably similar to the length of the

gentleman who is about to testify, so under an hour.

THE COURT: OK. It may make sense to just have the jury get here at 9:30 again tomorrow. We will see where we are at the end of the day today. But this other witness that you wish to call. If you start at 9:30, if we are done with this person at 11, I guess the jury will get a long break.

MS. FLETCHER: Perhaps we can check in after Mr. Marino and after the stipulation and see where we are.

THE COURT: Sounds good.

MS. FLETCHER: Thank you, Judge.

THE COURT: OK.

(Continued on next page)

1 (In open court)

THE COURT: Go ahead, counsel.

- 3 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 4 BY MR. RODRIGUEZ:
- 5 | Q. Good afternoon, sir. How old are you?
- 6 A. 38.
- 7 | Q. Where do you live?
- 8 A. Staten Island.
- 9 Q. How long have you lived in Staten Island?
- 10 A. About 20 years.
- 11 | Q. Sir, what do you do for a living?
- 12 A. Lending officer.
- 13 | Q. How long have you been in that business for?
- 14 A. 14 years.
- 15 | Q. Let me direct your attention to the period from October of
- 16 2014 to August of 2016. Were you going to the office of any
- 17 doctors during that period of time?
- 18 A. Yes. Dr. Taylor.
- 19 | Q. Where were Dr. Taylor's offices located?
- 20 A. Castleton and Hylan Boulevard.
- 21 Q. Geographically, where are those offices located?
- 22 A. Staten Island.
- 23 | Q. What medication, if any, did Dr. Taylor prescribe you
- 24 | during that period?
- 25 A. Roxicodone, 30 milligrams, and Fentanyl patches.

1 | Q. If you know, what is the chemical that is in Roxicodone?

- A. Oxycodone.
- 3 | Q. You just testified to being prescribed Fentanyl patches.

4 Did you use the Fentanyl patches that Dr. Taylor

- 5 prescribed you?
- 6 A. No.

- 7 Q. Did you take the oxycodone that Dr. Taylor prescribed you?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. Have you ever taken oxycodone in your life?
- 10 | A. No.
- 11 | Q. Why were you getting oxycodone from Dr. Taylor if you
- 12 weren't taking it?
- 13 A. To sell the scripts.
- 14 | Q. When you say "scripts," are you referring to the
- 15 prescriptions?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 | Q. So what did you do with the oxycodone prescriptions that
- 18 Dr. Taylor gave you?
- 19 A. I would give the prescriptions to a person named Vito.
- 20 Q. Did that change at all over time?
- 21 A. Eventually I gave it to somebody else.
- 22 | Q. And what, if anything, did you receive in return from Vito
- 23 | when you gave him the scripts?
- 24 | A. Cash.
- 25 Q. You mentioned another person.

What, if anything, did you receive from this other person when you gave him the oxycodone prescriptions?

A. Cash.

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MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up what is already in evidence as Government Exhibit 101A.

- Q. Sir, do you see a picture on your monitor in front of you?
- A. Yes. Dr. Taylor.
  - Q. You recognize the person in that photo as Dr. Taylor?
- A. Yes.
- MR. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you, Ms. Corrado.
- 11 You can pull that down.
- 12 Q. Mr. Marino, other than selling oxycodone that you received
- from Dr. Taylor, what, if any, other drugs have you sold in the
- 14 past?
- 15 A. Steroids, Adderall, Viagra.
- 16 Q. You mentioned steroids. When did you sell steroids?
- 17 A. In my younger 20s.
- 18 | Q. How often would you do that?
- 19 | A. It was a very minimal amount; less than 500 bucks.
- 20 Q. You mentioned Adderall, what is Adderall?
- 21 A. Adderall is for ADHD, attention deficit disorder. It's,
- 22 | you know, popular to take when people drink.
- 23 | Q. When did you sell Adderall?
- 24 A. I sold it throughout the same time frame, but it was more
- 25 selling of recreational use amongst friends.

- 1 | Q. You also mentioned I believe a third drug that you sold.
- 2 A. Viagra.
- 3 Q. When did you sell that?
- 4 A. Same time frames.
- 5 | Q. How often would you do that?
- 6 A. It was same thing, just more recreation.
- 7 Q. Mr. Marino, in 2017, did law enforcement contact you about
- 8 | the prescriptions you received from Dr. Taylor?
- 9 | A. Yes.
- 10 | Q. Did you provide law enforcement information in response?
- 11 | A. Yes.
- 12 | Q. Why did you do that, sir?
- 13 A. I felt it was the right thing to do.
- 14 | Q. After providing that information to law enforcement, did
- 15 | you begin meeting with prosecutors in this case?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 | Q. Have you attended meetings at the U.S. Attorney's Office?
- 18 | A. Yes.
- 19 Q. After those meetings, did there come a time when you
- 20 | entered into an agreement with the government?
- 21 | A. Yes.
- 22 | Q. Sir, what is your understanding of what your obligations
- 23 | are under this agreement with the government?
- 24 A. To testify truthfully, with no direction left or right, and
- 25 | to not sell any of the oxycodone again.

Marino - Direct

- Q. Sir, were you charged and arrested with a crime in this case?
- 3 | A. No.
- 4 Q. If you comply with your obligations under your agreement
- 5 with the government, what is your understanding of what you
- 6 receive in return from the government?
- 7 A. As long as I testify truthfully, I would not be prosecuted.
- 8 Q. What is your understanding of which crimes you would not be
- 9 prosecuted for?
- 10 | A. Any of the crimes mentioned before.
- 11 Q. When you say any of the crimes mentioned before, can you be
- 12 | a little bit more specific?
- 13 A. The steroids, the Viagra, Adderall, the oxycodone, and the
- 14 health care insurance fraud.
- 15 | 0. You mentioned health care insurance fraud?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 | Q. What is your understanding of why you wouldn't be
- 18 prosecuted for that crime?
- 19 A. I was using my health care insurance to eventually get the
- 20 | oxycodone scripts.
- 21 | Q. Do you know whether the outcome of this trial has any
- 22 | bearing on whether you can be prosecuted for those crimes?
- 23 | A. The outcome of this trial would not have any bearing on
- 24 | whether or not I would be prosecuted.
- 25 | Q. What is your understanding of what can happen to you if you

- 1 | don't tell the truth here today?
- A. I would then be prosecuted if I didn't tell the truth and for any of the aforementioned crimes.
- Q. Sir, let me direct your attention to November of 2013.

  Did you have surgery around that time?
- 6 A. I had left knee surgery.
  - Q. Why did you have that surgery?
- 8 A. I have patellar tendonitis in my left knee, which gets
- 9 inflamminated after sports, and I had extra bone chips that
- 10 needed to come out because it was making it painful.
- 11 Q. Did you have knee pain after you had that surgery?
- 12 A. For a couple of weeks.
- 13 Q. What medication, if any, did you take while you were in
- 14 pain after that knee surgery?
- 15 A. I believe it was hydrocodone.
- 16 Q. Just to be clear, about how long did you take hydrocodone
- 17 | after that surgery?
- 18 A. Maybe a week, week and a half.
- 19 Q. Did you receive a prescription from a doctor for that
- 20 | medicine?

- 21 | A. Yes.
- 22 | Q. Have you taken a hydrocodone since a few weeks after your
- 23 knee surgery in November of 2013?
- 24 | A. No.
- 25 | Q. Mr. Marino, how, if at all, did your financial situation

1 | change in 2014?

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- 2 A. I became unemployed and my girlfriend became pregnant.
- 3 | Q. Who, if anyone, were you living with in the fall of 2014?
- 4 A. My roommate, Don Michael Carim, and his girlfriend, Tricia.
  - Q. Where were the three of you living?
- 6 A. 263 Sheridan Avenue.
- 7 | Q. Where is that located?
- 8 A. Staten Island.
- 9 Q. Sir, how did you know, if at all, Don Michael Carim before
  10 you started living with him?
- 11 A. We had mutual friends. We had known each other for almost 20 years.
  - MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up

    Government Exhibit 104A which is already in evidence.
- 15 | Q. Sir, do you recognize this person?
- 16 A. Yes. That's Don Michael Carim.
- 17 (Pause)
- JUROR: I think I'm good, sorry.
- THE COURT: Do you want to take a break for a second?
- 20 Do you want to take a little break?
- JUROR: Yes.
- 22 | THE COURT: OK. Let's take a five-minute recess.
- 23 | Don't discuss this case amongst yourselves and don't discuss it
- 24 | with anyone else. Don't do any independent research regarding
- 25 the issues or the parties in this case or the locations. I'll

	Ibsntay4 Marino	o - Direct
1	see you in seven minutes. OK?	
2	JUROR: Thank you.	
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Ibsntay4 Marino - Direct 1 (Jury not present) 2 THE COURT: OK. We will resume again soon. 3 Just so the record is clear, Juror No. 3 started coughing quite a bit and started removing her coat and fanning 4 herself with her hands. I gave her some Kleenex. I asked if 5 6 she wanted to take a break. She nodded yes. We took a little 7 break so she could get some water, and we'll start again. 8 Anything else counsel want to put on the record? 9 MR. RODRIGUEZ: No, your Honor. 10 MR. CARNESI: No, Judge. 11 THE COURT: OK. See you soon. 12 (Recess) 13 THE COURT: Are they ready, Tara? 14 THE DEPUTY CLERK: Yes, Judge, we are ready. 15 THE COURT: OK. Let's bring the jury back in. 16 (Continued on next page) 17 18 19

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Ibsntay4 Marino - Direct 1 (Jury present) THE COURT: OK. Please be seated. 2 3 Welcome back. Let's continue. 4 BY MR. RODRIGUEZ: 5 Q. Mr. Marino, before the break, we were discussing Government 6 Exhibit 104A, which should be up on your screen. Do you 7 recognize this person? A. That's Don Michael Carim, my former roommate. 8 9 MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up 10 just for the witness Government Exhibit 110A. THE WITNESS: That's me. 11 12 Q. Hold on one second. Sir, do you recognize what's depicted 13 in Government Exhibit 110A? 14 A. Yeah, a photo of me. 15 MR. RODRIGUEZ: Your Honor, the government offers Government Exhibit 110A and the corresponding nameplate, 110B. 16 17 MR. CARNESI: No objection. 18 THE COURT: It's in. 19 MR. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you. 20 (Government Exhibits 110A and 110B received in 21 evidence) 22 O. Ms. Corrado --23 THE COURT: Hold on a second. 24 A little delay. OK. 25 MR. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you.

1 Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up what is already in evidence as Government Exhibit 105A.

- Q. Sir, do you recognize what's depicted in Government Exhibit 105A?
- A. I am unfamiliar with that person.

MR. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you.

Ms. Corrado, can you please pull that down and pull up Government Exhibit 112A, which is already in evidence.

Excuse me one moment, your Honor.

- Q. Sir, drawing your attention to Government Exhibit 112A, do you recognize what is depicted in that exhibit?
- 12 A. I don't know that person either.
  - MR. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you.
    - Ms. Corrado, you can pull that down.
- Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up Government Exhibit

  16 102A, which is already in evidence.
  - Q. Sir, do you recognize the person depicted there?
- 18 A. That would be Vito.
- 19 Q. How do you know Vito?
- 20 | A. I met Vito through my roommate, Carim.
- Q. Where are some of the places that you would see Vito, if any?
- A. His niece was my roommate's girlfriend, so he was at the house. I felt like he was at the house probably like once a
- 25 week.

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- 1 Q. When you say the house, are you referring to where you
- 2 | lived with Don Michael Carim?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 | Q. Around the fall of 2014, what, if anything, did you discuss
- 5 | with Vito regarding oxycodone?
- 6 A. That he had a doctor that would write me a script.
- 7 | Q. Did he say which doctor that was?
- 8 A. Yes, Dr. Taylor.
- 9 Q. You said he would write you a script. Did Vito specify
- 10 | what the script would be for?
- 11 A. The Roxicodone, 30 milligrams.
- 12 | Q. Did Vito tell you why he would write you the script?
- 13 A. He didn't say why he would write the script. He just -- it
- 14 was really just what we were going to do with the script after.
- 15 | Q. What were you going to do with the script after, according
- 16 | to Vito?
- 17 A. I would give him the script, or I would fill the bottle and
- 18 give him the bottle, and then he would give me cash.
- 19 Q. I just want to be clear. Who's the "he" you're referring
- 20 | to when you say "he would give me cash"?
- 21 | A. Vito.
- 22 | Q. What, if anything, did Vito say to you about why you would
- 23 | go to Dr. Taylor for these prescriptions as opposed to some
- 24 other doctor?
- 25 A. It was a generally tough script to get written from a lot

1 of doctors. So he said that he had a doctor that would write

- 2 | it.
- 3 Q. Did Vito discuss with you the possibility of obtaining
- 4 oxycodone prescriptions from any other doctor besides
- 5 Dr. Taylor?
- 6 | A. No.

- Q. What did Vito say, if anything, about how he knew
- 8 Dr. Taylor?
- 9 A. He mentioned something in regards to either paying his rent
- 10 | or helping him open up an office.
- 11 | Q. The "him" you're referring to is who?
- 12 A. Vito mentioned that he either paid rent or helped pay rent
- 13 or helped open up an office for Dr. Taylor.
- 14 Q. Did you speak to Vito around this time, the fall of 2014,
- 15 about the knee surgery you had the previous year?
- 16 A. Yes. He used to smoke a lot of cigars, and I'm a pretty
- 17 | clean person. He used to just leave the cigar butts in the
- 18 driveway, so I brought up that I had knee surgery, you know, I
- 19 | was joking around, saying that I had to keep cleaning up after
- 20 | him.
- 21 | Q. What, in anything, did Vito say after you told him that you
- 22 | had this knee surgery?
- 23 | A. He said it should be an automatic win to get a script.
- 24 | Q. What was your understanding of what he was referring to
- 25 when he told you it should be an automatic win to get a script?

- 1 A. In other words, my knee surgery should have been enough to
- 2 | have Dr. Taylor write me a script for oxycodone.
- 3 Q. At this time, the fall of 2014, did you have pain in your
- 4 knees?
- 5 A. No. I was actively playing sports.
- 6 Q. What kinds of sports were you playing around this time?
- 7 A. Football for the 9/11 league, basketball weekly, mixed
- 8 martial arts, and I was in the gym about five days a week.
- 9 Q. Were you seeing a doctor for your knees at this time, the
- 10 | fall of 2014?
- 11 | A. No.
- 12 | Q. Were you taking any medication for your knees around this
- 13 | time?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 | Q. Were you having any trouble walking?
- 16 | A. No.
- Q. What did Vito say, if anything, about how much you would be
- 18 paid for getting oxycodone prescriptions from Dr. Taylor?
- 19 A. You wouldn't get paid on the first half of the script. For
- 20 | the remaining pills it would be \$10 a pill.
- 21 | Q. What, if anything, did Vito say about how much it would
- 22 | cost if you, John Marino, couldn't fill the script?
- 23 | A. Vito said that he had a pharmacist that would fill the
- 24 | script, the pharmacist didn't take insurance, and the
- 25 | pharmacist charges \$3 a pill. So that would be deducted off of

whatever you would get on your portion of what you were initially going to get paid.

- Q. This pharmacist that Vito was referring to, what, if anything, did Vito say about where this pharmacist operated?
- A. Staten Island, I believe Victory Boulevard.

script to fill in general.

- Q. And what, if anything, did Vito say about why he would go to this pharmacist as opposed to any other pharmacist?
  - A. He went to that pharmacist because he said, quote-unquote, that was his guy. It was very difficult to get a lot of pharmacies to write an oxycodone script, and I had a tough time getting the script filled in general because it's a tough script to fill. Dr. Taylor's office was actually banned from the Walgreens pharmacies in general, so it was a very difficult
  - Q. You mentioned being paid a certain amount of money based on the number of pills that you would provide. So let's take an example for the jury.

As the terms were with Vito, how much would you be paid if you provided 120 pills to Vito? And if you can describe for the jury how that number is arrived at.

A. So 120 pills, you don't get paid on the first 60 pills at all. You get paid on the remainder of the 60 pills, \$10 a pill, which would be \$600. If you can't fill the script, then it's \$3 a pill for all 120 pills, which is \$360 off of the \$600, which would be \$240 cash for a 120-pill script.

1 Q. After you had these conversations with Vito about

- 2 Dr. Taylor, did you ultimately try and make an appointment with
- 3 Dr. Taylor?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 | Q. Were you successful in getting an appointment with
- 6 Dr. Taylor?
- 7 A. I called Dr. Taylor's office to schedule an appointment in
- 8 October of 2014. The initial response was that they were not
- 9 taking new patients.
- I called Vito and explained to him that I couldn't get
- 11 | into the office, they said they weren't taking any new
- 12 patients. He told me to call back and say that I was Vito's
- 13 guy. I called back. After I said that I was Vito's guy to the
- 14 | front desk person, they then gave me an appointment.
- 15 | Q. How long after that conversation did you ultimately have
- 16 your first appointment, approximately?
- 17 A. Probably within a couple of weeks.
- 18 Q. What are some of the things, if anything, that Vito told
- 19 | you to bring with you to your first appointment with
- 20 Dr. Taylor?
- 21 A. Medical records and a bottle of alcohol.
- 22 | Q. Did you, in fact, bring medical records to your first
- 23 appointment with Dr. Taylor?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 | Q. What, if anything, did Vito say about why you should bring

1 | medical records to your first appointment with Dr. Taylor?

- A. That I would still have to show him, you know, the doctor would still need a reason to write the script.
- Q. What are some of the kinds of medical records that you brought to that first appointment?
- A. I had some MRIs done in the prior, within the last maybe 18 months, and a couple of ultrasounds.
  - Q. You mentioned having an MRI done and some ultrasounds. Did you actually bring Dr. Taylor records with respect to those screenings?
- A. Yes.

MR. RODRIGUEZ: Your Honor, at this point the parties have a stipulation with respect to certain records. If I may be permitted to read just a portion of it and move to admit the records referred to in that portion.

THE COURT: OK.

MR. RODRIGUEZ: The parties have a stipulation, which is Government Exhibit 703, and under paragraph 12 of that stipulation the parties have stipulated that Government Exhibits 406 to 420 are true and accurate copies of patient files that were seized from David Taylor's medical office at 4350 Hylan Boulevard, Staten Island, New York, on June 22, 2017.

The parties stipulate and agree that this stipulation, which is Government Exhibit 703, as well as at this point

Government Exhibits 406 to 420 are admissible as government exhibits at trial.

So the government would move to offer Government Exhibit 703 and Government Exhibits 406 to 420.

THE COURT: OK. They're in.

(Government Exhibits 406 through 420 received in evidence)

(Government Exhibit 703 received in evidence)

MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up the first page of Government Exhibit 417, which is now in evidence.

12 BY MR. RODRIGUEZ:

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- 13 Q. Can you please zoom in on the top portion of that page.
- 14 Sir, what is the patient name listed on this document?
- 15 | A. Myself, John Marino.
- Q. Do you know what screening, if any, this document refers to?
- 18 A. This was before my left knee surgery.
- 19 | Q. What is the date of service listed on this document?
- 20 A. April 4, 2013.
- 21 Q. Approximately on how long before your first appointment
- 22 | with David Taylor did this screening take place?
- 23 A. About a year and a half.
- 24 | Q. What kind of screening does this document refer to?
- 25 A. This is just a screening for my left knee before I got my

1 knee surgery.

- Q. Why at this time, in April of 2013, did you have that test done?
- 4 A. There was a swelling in my left knee, particularly after
- 5 sports. I just wanted to get it checked out and see what could
- 6 be done.
- Q. Around that time, in April 2013, were you taking any medication for your knee?
- 9 | A. No.
- MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, you can pull that down.
- 11 Please pull up page 52 of Government Exhibit 417,
- 12 which is already in evidence. Can you please zoom in on the
- 13 | top portion of the document.
- 14 | Q. Sir, do you know what this document relates to?
- 15 A. This is an MRI on a minor herniated disk I have in the
- middle of my back from October 1, 2013.
- 17 Q. Approximately how long before your first visit with
- 18 Dr. Taylor was this?
- 19 | A. A year.
- 20 | Q. Sir, why did you have this MRI of your spine done at this
- 21 | time?
- 22 | A. I used to have some back pain in the middle of my back, so
- 23 | I was trying to find out what the cause was. It actually just
- 24 | turned out that I was just -- initially it stemmed from, from a
- 25 snowboarding injury, and then I found out that it was

reaggravated whenever I would lift very heavy with weightlifting.

- Q. Were you taking any medication around this time, October of 2013, for your back?
- 5 | A. No.

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MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up page 34 of Government Exhibit 417.

- Q. Sir, do you know what this document relates to?
- A. This document for December of 2013 and November of 2013, it looks like, that was some pain that I had in the inside of my elbows. I was just checking to see if I had tennis elbow and found out a little bit later on that it was, you know, more conducive in regards to weightlifting again kind of heavy.
- Q. Were you taking any medication around this time, November of 2013, for your elbows?
- A. No.

MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up Government Exhibit 417, page 18, which is already in evidence. If you can please zoom in on the top portion of the document.

- Q. Sir, do you know what this document relates to?
- A. This document was an MRI done in 2013, and I had a slight tear in my right shoulder which was affecting my weightlifting ability, and that's all, just the right shoulder.
- Q. Around this time, December 2013, were you taking any medication for your shoulder?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. Let me fast forward to the time of your first appointment
- 3 with Dr. Taylor in October of 2014. Were you taking any
- 4 | medication before that first appointment for your knees?
- 5 | A. No.
- 6 Q. Anything for your back?
- 7 | A. No.
- 8 Q. Anything for your elbows?
- 9 | A. No.
- 10 Q. Anything for your shoulders?
- 11 | A. No.
- 12 | Q. Were you taking any pain medication at all right before
- 13 | that first visit with Dr. Taylor?
- 14 A. No.
- 15  $\parallel$  Q. Right before that first visit, were you experiencing any
- 16 pain in your knees?
- 17 | A. No.
- 18 Q. Your back?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 | O. Your elbows?
- 21 A. No.
- 22 | Q. Your shoulders?
- 23 | A. No.
- Q. Before that first visit with Dr. Taylor, what, if anything,
- 25 | did Vito tell you to expect with respect to drug testing and

- 1 Dr. Taylor?
- 2 A. He said that you can always just take an oxycodone the day
- 3 | before. I told him I was not going to do that, though. I
- 4 | didn't want it in my system. So then he crushed up an oxy. He
- 5 | folded it up into a dollar bill and said just pour it into the
- 6 urine if you had to take a urine test.
- 7 | Q. Did you, in fact, take a urine test during your first visit
- 8 | with Dr. Taylor?
- 9 | A. Yes.
- 10 | Q. Did you put the crushed-up oxycodone in your urine sample
- 11 during that first visit?
- 12 | A. No.
- 13 Q. Sir, approximately how long did your first visit with
- 14 Dr. Taylor last?
- 15 A. It was pretty quick. I would say maybe, maybe ten minutes.
- 16 | It wasn't very long.
- 17 | Q. During that first visit with Dr. Taylor, did you say
- 18 | anything to him about Vito?
- 19 | A. I made it a point to let him know that I knew Vito, just
- 20 briefly.
- 21 | Q. Do you recall what you said about Vito?
- 22 A. I said that Vito recommended me.
- 23 | Q. How, if at all, did Dr. Taylor react when you said that
- 24 | about Vito?
- 25 A. He didn't seem to have a reaction.

- Q. Sir, why did you say that about Vito to Dr. Taylor during your first visit with him?
- A. I was under the impression that if I did, I would be more likely to be written that oxycodone script.
- Q. Why were you under that impression that by saying what you said about Vito you would be more likely to get oxycodone from
- 7 Dr. Taylor?
- A. Because Vito said that Dr. Taylor was his guy that would write it.
- 10 Q. During that first visit with Dr. Taylor, what were some of 11 the things that Dr. Taylor asked you?
- 12 A. He asked me what was bothering me.
- 13 Q. What did you say in response?
- 14 A. I went over this chart that we all just went over very

briefly as to -- I cited those as some of the problems.

- Q. You testified earlier that you weren't experiencing pain in certain parts of your body.
- 18 A. Correct.

- 19 Q. Why did you tell Dr. Taylor that you were having some 20 problems?
- A. Vito told me that I still would have to at least bring up
  the problems because he said that the doctor would have to at
  least cover himself to be able to write the script and he would
  have to have a reason to write it. I couldn't just go in there
  and say everything was fine, because then he wouldn't write it.

1 Q. What kind of physical examination, if any, did Dr. Taylor

- 2 perform during your first visit?
- 3 A. I don't recall any.
- 4 | Q. Did Dr. Taylor touch any part of your body that you claim
- 5 | to have issues with during that first visit?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 | Q. During that first visit, did Dr. Taylor ask you to bend
- 8 | your elbow?
- 9 | A. No.
- 10 | Q. Did he ask you to rotate your arm?
- 11 | A. No.
- 12 | Q. Did he ask you to bend your knees?
- 13 | A. No.
- 14 | Q. Did he ask you to bend at the waist?
- 15 | A. No.
- 16 Q. Did he ask you to do any kind of a physical demonstration?
- 17 A. I don't recall any demonstrations ever being necessary.
- MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up
- 19 Government Exhibit, page 16 of Government Exhibit 417, which is
- 20 | already in evidence. Zoom into the top portion.
- 21 | Q. Sir, what medications, if any, did you tell Dr. Taylor you
- 22 | were taking prior to your first appointment with him?
- 23 | A. I told him that I was taking oxycodone off the street.
- 24 | Q. What did you mean by "off the street"?
- 25  $\parallel$  A. That I was buying it illegally.

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- Q. How, if at all, did Dr. Taylor react to you saying that you were buying oxycodone illegally off the street?
- 3 A. He didn't.
- MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up

  Government Exhibit 417, page 17, which is already in evidence.
- 6 Can you please zoom in on the lower portion of the document,
  7 where it says "remarks."
- 8 | Q. The document says, "Ambulating well, slight limp."
  - Mr. Marino, at the time of your first visit with
- 10 Dr. Taylor, were you walking with a slight limp?
- 11 | A. No.

- MR. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you. Ms. Corrado, you can take that down.
- Q. Mr. Marino, during that first visit with Dr. Taylor, what,
- 15 | if any, medication did he prescribe you?
- 16 A. He gave me a ten-day supply of oxycodone.
- 17 Q. Did he give you anything else?
- 18 A. I believe he also gave me Fentanyl patches.
- Q. Why did Dr. Taylor prescribe you a ten-day supply of oxycodone during your first visit?
- A. I was under the impression they were waiting for the urine test to come back to see if I had actually been taking
- 23 oxycodone.
- MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up page 44 of Government Exhibit 417, which is already in

- 1 | evidence. Zoom in on the top portion of the document.
- 2 Q. Sir, do you recognize what's depicted in Government Exhibit
- 3 | 417, page 44.
- 4 A. This is a script from Dr. Taylor to myself on my first
- 5 visit, October of 2014, for a ten-day supply of oxycodone and
- 6 Fentanyl patches.
- 7 | Q. How many pills were in the 10-take supply of Roxicodone?
- 8 A. 40 pills, 4 pills a day.
- 9 Q. Just to be clear, did you see Dr. Taylor writing these
- 10 prescriptions?
- 11 | A. Yeah.
- 12 | Q. Mr. Marino, did ask you Dr. Taylor to prescribe you
- 13 | oxycodone?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15  $\parallel$  Q. Whose idea was it for you to receive 30-milligram oxycodone
- 16 | pills?
- 17 | A. Vito. He said that's where the -- that those were the ones
- 18 you can get paid for. The lesser pills, the lesser milligram
- 19 | pills don't have the same value on the street.
- 20 | Q. Did you ask Dr. Taylor to prescribe you Fentanyl patches?
- 21 | A. No.
- 22 | Q. What, if anything, did Dr. Taylor say to you about why he
- 23 was prescribing you Fentanyl patches?
- 24 A. Something to do with either the insurance companies or the
- 25 pharmacies like to see an alternative to the oxycodone scripts.

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- What, if anything, did Dr. Taylor say to you about how you 1 2 should use these Fentanyl patches? 3 A. I do not recall having a conversation about the usage of Fentanyl patches ever. 4 5 MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up page 45 of Government Exhibit 417. 6 7 Q. Sir, drawing your attention to the bottom portion of the document, the signature line, do you recognize that signature? 8 9 That's my signature. Α. 10 MR. RODRIGUEZ: And Ms. Corrado, can you please zoom 11 in under the header of the page, which says, "Dr. Taylor's Rules and Policies for Patients on Pain Medication." 12 13 I'm actually going to ask you to please first zoom out 14 and then zoom in on No. 7. 15 No. 7 says: "You will receive a prescription for a ten-day supply today. Once the urine test results are 16 17 reviewed, you will receive your 30-day supply." 18 Q. Mr. Marino, did you take a urine test on your first day, 19 first visit to Dr. Taylor? 20 A. Yes. 21 MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please zoom in on 22 rule No. 12.
  - Rule No. 12 says, "All new pain patients are required to be seen by a chiropractor, Dr. Germino, for an initial visit prior to your next visit with our office. If you wish to

1 | continue with Dr. Germino, feel free to do so."

- Q. Mr. Marino, what, if anything, did Dr. Taylor say to you about seeing a chiropractor?
- A. I never even heard this guy's name, and I was -- I hadn't even -- at no point did a chiropractor ever make its way into
- 6 the conversation from what I remember.
- 7 Q. Into your conversations with --
- 8 A. Dr. Taylor.

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- 9 | Q. -- Dr. Taylor?
- 10 MR. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you, Ms. Corrado.
- 11 You can take that down.
- 12 | Q. Mr. Marino how did you pay for that first appointment with
- 13 Dr. Taylor?
- 14 A. \$50 cash.
- 15 | Q. Approximately how long after that first appointment with
- 16 Dr. Taylor did you go back to him, if at all, for another
- 17 | appointment?
- 18 A. Ten days later.
- MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up page 36 of Government Exhibit 417. Please zoom in to the top
- 21 portion of the document.
- Above the zoom, there's a heading that says, "Ameritox
- 23 Medication Monitoring Solutions. Date collected, 10/28/2014."
- 24 | Q. Mr. Marino, was 10/28/2014 the date of your first
- 25 | appointment with Dr. Taylor?

	Ibsntay4 Marino	- Direct
1	1 A. I believe so, yes.	
2	2 MR. RODRIGUEZ: It also	says, "Date Reported,
3	3 11/5/2014."	
4	4 Ms. Corrado, I'm going	to ask you to zoom out and
5	5 please zoom in on paragraph 3, p.	lease.
6	6 (Continued on next page	
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BY MR. RODRIGUEZ:

- 2 Q. Which says medication prescribed for Oxycodone. Test
- 3 result: Negative.
- 4 Mr. Marino, during that second visit with Dr. Taylor,
- 5 | did you discuss with him the results of your urine tests from
- 6 your first visit?
- 7 | A. No.
- 8 Q. Did Dr. Taylor ever mention the results of that urine test
- 9 | from your first visit?
- 10 A. Not that I recall.
- 11 | Q. Did Dr. Taylor bring up after that first visit what you
- 12 | told him about taking street Oxy?
- 13 A. Not that I remember.
- 14 | Q. After your first visit with Dr. Taylor, did he continue
- 15 | prescribing Oxycodone?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 | Q. Was there ever a time when you went to Dr. Taylor's office
- 18 | in which he refused to prescribe you Oxycodone?
- 19 | A. No.
- MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up
- 21 page 26 of Government Exhibit 417 and zoom in.
- 22 | Q. Sir, do you recognize what is depicted here?
- 23 A. It's a script from Dr. Taylor to myself for a 120-day
- 24 | supply -- a 120-pill supply for a one-month supply, four pills
- 25 | a day.

- 1 | Q. Supply of what?
- 2 A. Oxycodone. This was November -- 10 days after my initial
- 3 | visit 2014.
- 4 | Q. The date on the prescription is when?
- 5 A. November 8, 2014.
- 6 Q. Who wrote this prescription?
- 7 A. Dr. Taylor.
- 8 Q. Did you see him write it?
- 9 | A. Yes.

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- MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up page 25 of Government Exhibit 417.
- Q. Zooming in on the top portion, Mr. Marino, do you recognize what is depicted here and if so what is it?
  - A. Another script from Dr. Taylor to myself in December of 2014 for Fentanyl patches and Oxycodone 120 pills, four-day supply for a one-month supply.
- MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, you can take that down.
- Q. Sir, can you describe for the jury what a typical visit with Dr. Taylor was like after that first visit?
- A. It was very brief. Just sometimes just -- I felt like once
  we were in the office, maybe five minutes. Something.
- Q. During those visits did he ever ask you whether you were in pain?
- 24 A. Not that I recall.
  - Q. Do you recall any of the things, if anything, that he would

- 1 | ask you during those visits after your first visit?
- 2 A. He would say sometimes how is the shoulder or how is the
- $3 \parallel arm.$
- 4 | Q. What would you say in response?
- 5 A. I would say it's good.
- 6 Q. During the visits after that first visit, what kind of
- 7 | physical examination, if any, did Dr. Taylor perform?
- 8 A. None.
- 9 Q. During visits after that first visit, do you recall his
- 10 ever laying his hands on you to try to examine you?
- 11 | A. No.
- 12 | Q. Did there ever come a time during any time you went to see
- 13 Dr. Taylor when he would ask you whether the pain or what was
- 14 | bothering you was getting any better?
- 15 | A. No.
- 16 Q. Did he ever discuss with you the possibility of reducing
- 17 | the amount of medication he was prescribing you?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 | Q. Did Dr. Taylor ever you ask you to get any updated medical
- 20 | screenings?
- 21 | A. No.
- 22 | Q. Like an MRI?
- 23 | A. No.
- 24 | Q. At any point did Dr. Taylor ever discuss with you
- 25 | alternatives to Oxycodone?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. Did he ever discuss with you the possibility of going to
- 3 physical therapy?
- 4 | A. No.
- 5 Q. How did you pay for appointments after that first
- 6 appointment with Dr. Taylor?
- 7 A. I don't remember if insurance ever picked up any of the
- 8 | bills eventually. I just remember a bunch of the visits were
- 9 | \$50 a visit.
- 10 | Q. Now, when you first started going to Dr. Taylor, what did
- 11 | you do with the prescriptions you received from him?
- 12 | A. I would bring them home. I would put them under my napkin
- 13 | holder. My front door as always unlocked. And either Vito
- 14 or -- either Vito would pick them up Carim would pick up the
- 15 | scripts. I would give it to Vito and then I would get paid a
- 16 | few days later.
- 17 | Q. How would you be paid?
- 18 A. They would just leave the money underneath my pillow.
- 19 | Q. You testified earlier about how Vito would pay you if he
- 20 | had to fill the scripts himself.
- 21 | A. Yes.
- 22 | Q. Why didn't you fill the Oxycodone prescriptions you
- 23 received from Dr. Taylor initially?
- 24 A. My main pharmacy is Wallgreens and Wallgreens would not
- 25 write any scripts no matter what the script was from Dr.

- 1 | Taylor's office. Apparently he was on the ban list.
  - Q. Were you finished?
- 3 A. So then I went to other pharmacies and a lot of pharmacies
- 4 said they didn't have it so I had to use Vito.
- 5 Q. Did you discuss getting Oxycodone prescriptions from Vito
- 6 | with your roommate Don Michael Carim?
- 7 A. Yes.

- 8 Q. During those conversations, what arrangements, if any, did
- 9 you become aware of between Don Michael Carim and Vito with
- 10 regard to Oxycodone?
- 11 A. I was under the impression that they were doing the same
- 12 | thing.
- 13 | Q. You were under the impression or did he tell you that, Don
- 14 | Michael Carim.
- 15 A. No, they were doing the same thing. I didn't know about
- 16 | the pay structure. But, yeah, they were doing the same thing.
- 17 | They were selling the scripts.
- 18 Q. I want to be clear for the jury. What do you mean when you
- 19 | say they were doing the same thing?
- 20 | A. They were also getting Oxycodone scripts from Dr. Taylor's
- 21 | office and selling them.
- 22 | Q. Did there come a time when you asked Dr. Taylor for more
- 23 | than 120 Oxycodone pills at a time?
- 24 A. About three, maybe four months after my initial visit, I
- 25 | said that the pain medication was wearing off a little bit

quick and if he can increase my dosage, and he did to 150 pills a month.

- Q. Why did you say that to Dr. Taylor?
- 4 A. So he would write me a bigger script.
  - Q. Why did you want a bigger script?
- 6 A. It was more money.

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- Q. What, if anything, did Dr. Taylor say in response to your request for more Oxycodone pills?
- 9 A. Nothing. He wrote the extra 30 bills of script.
  - Q. Did he ask you any questions about your pain in response to your request?
- 12 | A. I don't recall any questions.

MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up page 24 of Government Exhibit 417, asking you to zoom into just the top portion.

That is a document with a header that is in evidence as Confidential Drug Utilization Report, John Marino. Search date, 2-21-2015. The drug utilization report below displays all of the controlled substances, if any, that your patient has filled in the last six months. The information displayed on this report is compiled from pharmacy submissions to the department and accurately reflects the information as submitted by the pharmacies.

This report was requested by David Taylor, and then there is a reference number.

1 Ms. Corrado, can you zoom out and zoom into the bottom 2 portion where it says Other's Prescriptions.

- 3 Q. Mr. Marino, do you see on this portion of the document
- 4 | there is a reference to two other drugs?
- 5 | A. Yes.
- 6 Q. What are those drugs?
- 7 A. One of them is a sleeping pill and the other one is
- 8 Adderall.
- 9 Q. Which one is the sleeping pill?
- 10 A. Zolipidem.
- 11 | Q. Are you familiar with what brand name, if any, that pill is
- 12 | sold under?
- 13 A. I forget the name.
- 14 | Q. Were you in fact taking that drug at the time, which is
- 15 | January of 2015?
- 16 A. Yeah. I wouldn't take them all the time. I only needed --
- 17 | one script of that would probably be good for about six months
- 18 or more.
- 19 Q. Did you ever have a conversation with Dr. Taylor about
- 20 | taking that pill and Oxycodone at the same time?
- 21 | A. No.
- 22 | Q. There is a second drug listed there.
- 23 What is the drug listed on the payment?
- 24 A. Amphetamine. That is Adderall.
- 25 | Q. Did you ever have a conversation with Dr. Taylor about

1 | taking Adderall and Oxycodone at the same time?

A. No.

- MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, if you can zoom back out.
- 4 The search date up top is 2-21-2015.
- 5 Q. Mr. Marino, after that date, February 21st, 2015, did Dr.
- 6 Taylor continue prescribing you Oxycodone?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 MR. RODRIGUEZ: Ms. Corrado, can you please pull up 9 page 32 of Government Exhibit 417.
- 10 Q. Sir, do you recognize what is depicted here and if so what 11 is it?
- 12 A. This is a March of 2015 script -- two scripts from Dr.
- 13 Taylor to myself for Oxycodone 30 milligrams and the Fentanyl
- 14 patches.
- 15 Q. After your prescription was increased from 120 pills to 150
- 16 pills, did you continue providing those prescriptions to Vito?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Did there come a time when that changed?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20  $\parallel$  O. When was that?
- 21 | A. It would have been when I moved out of 263 Sheridan.
- 22 | Probably about a year later. I found somebody else that was
- 23 | just paying -- going to pay a lot more money for these types of
- 24 scripts.
- 25 | Q. You testified that it was when you moved out of a

- 1 particular address where you were living?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. After you moved out of that address, were you still living
- 4 | with Don Michael Carim?
- 5 | A. No.
- 6 Q. Sir, why did you stop giving your prescriptions to Vito?
- 7 A. Personally I was getting ripped off for the street value of
- 8 what these scripts were.
- 9 Q. Who did you sell these pills to that you weren't selling to
- 10 | Vito?
- 11 A. Another person named Joseph Chee.
- 12 | Q. Approximately how much money did you make when you sold
- 13 | these pills to this other person?
- 14 A. Between 1800 to 2,000 a script.
- 15 | Q. Did you ever discuss with Vito the fact that you were no
- 16 | longer giving him your Oxycodone prescriptions?
- 17 A. No. Once I moved, I knew I wasn't going to see him
- 18 anymore.
- 19 Q. Did you ever discuss with Dr. Taylor the fact that you
- 20 | stopped giving your prescriptions to Vito?
- 21 A. No. We never had a conversation like that.
- 22 | Q. What did you do with the prescriptions for Oxycodone after
- 23 | you stopped giving them? How were they filled?
- 24 A. I found out that I could use my CVS Caremark card and I was
- 25 able to mail in the script and get the bottle in the mail.

- 1 Q. How long were you getting Oxycodone prescriptions from Dr.
- 2 | Taylor that you were not giving to Vito?
- 3 A. I would say at least probably eight months.
- 4 | Q. Did there come a time when you stopped going to visit Dr.
- 5 Taylor altogether?
- 6 | A. Yes.
- 7  $\mathbb{Q}$ . Why was that?
- 8 A. I didn't need the money anymore. So I -- once I started
- 9 getting back on my feet after baby bills and unemployment and I
- 10 got a -- my commissions started rolling in on my new job, I
- 11 | didn't need the money anymore. I eventually went back because
- 12 | I owed a cousin some good amount of money from when I was
- 13 unemployed. I had to pay him back because he was going through
- 14 | a divorce so I started selling the scripts again.
- 15  $\parallel$  Q. You mentioned taking some time and then going back to Dr.
- 16 | Taylor?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Did there come a time when you stopped going to see Dr.
- 19 | Taylor altogether?
- 20 | A. At the very end I stopped seeing Dr. Taylor. I -- I got --
- 21 | I had to take a drug test, which I found was odd because there
- 22 | was a person in the visit before that I recognized from the gym
- 23 and I knew that he had to be obviously with Vito and them only
- 24 | because the guy is like a power lifter and you are not going to
- 25 power lift 400-pound bench press with Oxycodone in your system.

Ibs6tay5 Marino - cross

1 | The guy kept looking at me and so we guess both most of known

- 2 | that we were probably initially there from Vito. And the next
- 3 | time I went to the doctor's office, I got drug tested and I
- 4 peed clean and so then I was told not to come back.
- 5 Q. Sir, to be clear this person that you saw at Dr. Taylor's
- 6 office, that took place after you stopped selling your
- 7 prescriptions to Vito and after this person saw you at Dr.
- 8 | Taylor's office?
- 9 | A. Yes.
- 10 MR. RODRIGUEZ: One moment, your Honor.
- 11 (Pause)
- 12 MR. RODRIGUEZ: Nothing further at this time, your
- Honor.
- 14 | THE COURT: Any cross-examination?
- MR. CARNESI: Yes, your Honor. Thank you.
- 16 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 17 BY MR. CARNESI:
- 18 Q. Hello, Mr. Marino. My name is Charles Carnesi. I am Dr.
- 19 | Taylor's lawyer.
- Just so I am clear when was it that you got the final
- 21 urine test?
- 22 | A. I believe it was maybe August of 2016.
- Q. Was that the same day that you saw this individual in the
- 24 office or was it --
- 25 A. It was definitely after. I saw that other guy before that

Ibs6tay5 Marino - cross

- 1 | last visit.
- 2 Q. Do you know how old he was?
- 3 A. I don't know if it was a month or two before. It was a guy
- 4 | I never cared for from the gym that we know each other by face.
- 5 | It's a small gym.
- 6 Q. Did you ever have a conversation with him about Vito
- 7 | Gallicchio?
- 8 | A. No.
- 9 Q. Now, you were asked also on direct examination whether or
- 10 not you told Dr. Taylor that there had come a time where you
- 11 stopped selling your prescriptions to Vito.
- Do you remember that?
- 13 A. I -- I can't hear very well.
- 14 | Q. My question is: You were asked on direct examination
- 15 || whether you ever told Dr. Taylor that you were no longer
- 16 | selling prescriptions to Vito?
- 17 A. I never had a conversation with Dr. Taylor about selling
- 18 any scripts to Vito.
- 19 Q. You never had a conversation with Dr. Taylor where you told
- 20 | him you were selling prescriptions for Vito?
- 21 A. No. I thought it would be a odd thing to bring up.
- 22 | Q. Before you went to see Dr. Taylor, you were given certain
- 23 | instructions by Mr. Vito Gallicchio on how you should present
- 24 yourself to the doctor; right?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Specifically you were told to bring any medical records you
- 2 have that would substantiate the fact that you had physical
- 3 | injury; right?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. You were also told to tell the doctor that you were in pain
- 6 as a result of these injuries?
- 7 A. Yeah. When the doctor asked me why I was there, you know,
- 8 | I did go over the medical chart.
- 9 | Q. You understood that you were going see a doctor whose
- 10 | specialty was pain management; right?
- 11 | A. Yes.
- 12 | Q. And consistent with what you and Vito discussed when you
- 13 saw the doctor, essentially you lied about your condition;
- 14 | right?
- 15 | A. Yes.
- 16 | Q. And the purpose in your lying about the condition was so
- 17 | that you could procure these prescriptions and sell them to
- 18 | Vito and make money?
- 19 | A. Yeah.
- 20 | Q. And all of the things you told us on direct examination
- 21 | that you were able to do regarding sports and the condition at
- 22 | the time, the actual truthful condition at the time regarding
- 23 pain in your back or the absence of pain in your knees, those
- 24 | aren't things you discussed with Dr. Taylor obviously?
- 25 A. I -- can you repeat the question?

Ibs6tay5 Marino - cross

- 1 Q. Sure. What I am trying to ask you is you didn't tell Dr.
- 2 | Taylor you had this operation a couple years ago, but I am good
- 3 and my knee doesn't hurt anymore and my back doesn't really
- 4 hurt?
- 5 A. No, that would have been -- that would have been
- 6 counterproductive.
- 7 Q. That would be counterproductive to the purpose you were
- 8 | there for?
- 9 A. Yeah. Vito did -- Vito did instruct that this is what had
- 10 | to be said because he said the doctor would still have to
- 11 | quote, unquote cover his ass according to Vito.
- 12 | Q. You had to give the doctor some reason as to why he would
- 13 be writing a prescription for you; right?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15  $\parallel$  Q. In your situation the reason in fact was a lie?
- 16 | A. Yes. Well, I had injuries. But, yeah, I am not sure if I
- am understanding the question again.
- 18 | Q. Sure. You told him you were in pain when you weren't in
- 19 pain; right?
- 20 A. Correct.
- 21 | Q. That's a lie; right?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 | Q. And the purpose for your telling him a lie was part of the
- 24 scheme that you had with Vito to get the prescriptions so that
- 25 he could sell them?

Ibs6tay5 Marino - recross

1 | A. Yes.

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MR. CARNESI: Thank you, sir. I have no further questions.

THE COURT: Any redirect?

MR. RODRIGUEZ: Briefly, your Honor.

REDIRECT EXAMINATION

7 BY MR. RODRIGUEZ:

- Q. Mr. Marino, at any point when you went to see Dr. Taylor,
- 9 did you ever fake a limp?
- 10 | A. No.
- 11 Q. You testified earlier on direct that on subsequent visits
- 12 after your first visit with Dr. Taylor he would ask you
- questions and you would say you are okay; right?
- 14 A. Yeah. I would say I was fine.
- MR. RODRIGUEZ: One second, your Honor.

16 (Pause)

- 17 MR. RODRIGUEZ: Nothing further.
- 18 | THE COURT: Anything else?
- 19 | RECROSS-EXAMINATION
- 20 BY MR. CARNESI:
- 21 | Q. When the doctor who was giving you your prescriptions for
- 22 | the pain you were telling him you were experiencing at the time
- 23 | asked you, Are you okay, and you told him, Yes, were you
- 24 conveying to him, yes, apparently the medications work?
- MR. RODRIGUEZ: Objection.

THE COURT: I will allow it.

Was that what you intended to convey to him?

THE WITNESS: When he would say something like, How is the shoulder, I would say, Yeah, it's good. I -- I don't know. I guess I never really thought of it that way. I just -- Q. Well, on the other side of it were you telling him it's okay, I no longer need the prescriptions?

A. No.

MR. CARNESI: Thank you.

THE COURT: The witness is excused.

(Witness excused)

THE COURT: What is next for the government?

MR. ROOS: We're going to read the remainder of the stip.

It is here by stipulated and agreed by the parties that Government Exhibit 125 is a true and accurate photograph taken on April 6, 2015, of David Taylor's medical office at 796 Castleton Avenue, Staten Island, New York.

Government Exhibit 126 A and 126 B are true and accurate photographs taken on June 14th, 2017, of David Taylor's medical office at 4350 Hylan Boulevard, Staten Island, New York.

Government Exhibit 127 is a true and accurate photograph taken on March 2nd of 2017 of Victory Pharmacy at 2236 Victory Boulevard, Staten Island, New York.

Can we show the jury Government Exhibit 120.

If it is okay, your Honor, I will read the end of this stip, which is that the parties stipulate and agree that the stipulation and the exhibits cited in it may be received into evidence. I will offer first those three and then we'll show the jury and then I will continue if that is okay.

THE COURT: Well, let me get a sense. What do you plan to do after that? Are you going read some more and admit the others?

MR. ROOS: That's right, your Honor. It is roughly 20 exhibits. So the jury can follow along, I thought I can read a few and we'll show them.

THE COURT: That's fine.

MR. RODRIGUEZ: The government offers Exhibits 125, 126 A and B, and 127 into evidence.

MR. CARNESI: No objection.

THE COURT: Those are in.

(Government's Exhibits 125, 126 A and B, and 127 received in evidence)

MR. ROOS: Can we show 125, which is the stipulation that says this is Dr. Taylor's medical office 797 Caslteton Avenue.

Can we publish 126 A and B, which is Dr. Taylor's medical office at 4350 Hylan Boulevard.

We already saw Government Exhibit 127.

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## Marino - recross

1	The fourth item on the stipulation, Government 128 A
2	through 128 I are true and accurate photographs taken on
3	May 26th, 2015, in the Vicinity of 796 Castleton Avenue, Staten
4	Island, New York.
5	Government Exhibit 135 is a true and accurate video
6	taken on June 22nd, 2017, of the third floor of David Taylor's
7	home at 7872 Amboy Road, Staten Island, New York.
8	Government Exhibits 136 A, 136 B and 136 C are true
9	and accurate photographs taken on June 22nd, 2017, at David
10	Taylor's home at 7872 Amboy Road, Staten Island, New York.
11	The government offers 128 A through I, 135, 136 A, B,
12	and C.
13	THE COURT: Those are in.
14	(Government's Exhibits 128 A-I, 135, 136 A, B, C
15	received in evidence)
16	MR. ROOS: Can we please play for the jury what has
17	been marked as Government Exhibit 135, which is the video taken
18	from the third floor of David Taylor's home.
19	(Video played)
20	MR. ROOS: You can stop there.
21	Can we display Government Exhibit 136 A, B, and C for
22	the jury. The stipulations says photographs taken from David
23	Taylor's home.
24	Item seven on the stipulation is Government
25	Exhibit 137 A and B are true and accurate photographs taken on

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## Marino - recross

June 22nd, 2017, in the basement of David Taylor's home at 3872

Amboy Road, Staten Island, New York.

I will read it again.

Government Exhibit 137 A and B are true and accurate photographs taken on June 22nd, 2017, in the basement of David Taylor's home at 7872 Amboy Road, Staten Island, New York.

Government Exhibits 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, and 158 are true and accurate photographs taken on June 22nd, 2017, at David Taylor's medical office at 4350 Hylan Boulevard, Staten Island, New York.

The government offers 137 A and B and 150 through 158.

THE COURT: Those are in.

(Government's Exhibits 137 A and B and 150-158 received in evidence)

MR. ROOS: Ms. Corrado, can you please show the jury Government Exhibits 150 through 158.

The stipulations says these are Dr. David Taylor's medical office. Item nine on the stipulation, Government Exhibits 401 and 403 the true and accurate copies of records of payments by patients for office visits seized from David Taylor's home at 7872 Amboy Road, Staten Island, New York, on June 22nd, 2017.

Government Exhibits 442 to 444 are true and accurate copies of records of payments by patients for office visits seized from Dave Taylor's to medical office at 4350 Hylan

1 Boulevard, Staten Island, New York, on June 22nd, 2017.

Government Exhibits 401 to 403 and 442 to 444 are records created by David Taylor and staff of his medical office at or near the time of the acts they record as part of Taylor and his office's regular practice and which were kept in the course of Taylor's and his office's regular conducted activity.

Number 10: Government Exhibit 404 is a true and accurate copy of profit and loss statements that were seized at David Taylor's home at 7872 Amboy Road, Staten Island, New York, on June 22nd, 2017.

Number 11: Government Exhibit 405 is a copy of David Taylor's 2015 filed tax returns seized from his home at 7872 Amboy Road, Staten Island, on June 22nd, 2017.

Number 12: Government Exhibits 406 to 420 are true and accurate copies of patient files that were seized from David Taylor's medical office at 4350 Hylan Boulevard, Staten Island, New York, on June 22nd, 2017.

Government Exhibits 421 to 437 are true and accurate copies of patient sign-in sheets seized from David Taylor's medical office at 4350 Hylan Boulevard, Staten Island, New York, on June 202nd, 2017.

Government Exhibits 438, 441 are true and accurate copies of letters from insurance companies that were seized from David Taylor's medical office at 4350 Hylan Boulevard, Staten Island, New York, on June 22nd, 2017.

1	Government Exhibits 445 is a true and accurate copy of
2	a document entitled Favorite Prescriptions, which was seized at
3	David Taylor's home at 7872 Amboy Road, Staten Island, New
4	York, on June 22nd, 2017.
5	Lastly the parties further stipulate and agree that
6	this stipulation, which is Government Exhibit 703, as well as
7	the Exhibits 125, 126 A and B, 127, 128, and 135, 136 A through
8	C, 137 A and B, 150 through 158, 401 through 445 described in
9	the stipulation may be received in evidence.
10	Some of those have already been admitted, your Honor,
11	and the government would move in the remainder of the exhibits.
12	THE COURT: They are in.
13	(Government's Exhibits 136 A - C, 401 - 445 received
14	in evidence)
15	MR. ROOS: If we can show to the jury the exhibit that
16	is now admitted as Government Exhibit 445, which is the
17	document from David Taylor's home entitled Favorite
18	Prescriptions.
19	Ms. Corrado, if you can highlight the top of the
20	document entitled Favorite Prescriptions and if you can zoom
21	out. If you can highlight toward the bottom of this is page
22	where it begins, Oxycodone 15 milligrams towards the bottom.
23	That's it, your Honor, on the stipulation.
24	THE COURT: Who is the next witness?
25	MR. RODRIGUEZ: Your Honor, before we call the next

witness, we do need to read two more stipulations.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you, your Honor.

The parties have stipulated to the following: If called as a witness a representative of the New York Bureau of Narcotic Enforcement, hereinafter BNE, would testify that beginning on or about 2006 all pharmacies in New York were required to electronically report dispensing information to the New York Prescription Monitoring Program (NY PMP). For each prescription involving a controlled substance, pharmacies are required to report, among other information, the patient name, address, date of birth, prescription number, date the prescription was filled, date the prescription was written, the prescribed medication, the prescribing physician, and the quantity and days supply of the prescription.

Prior to in or about August 2013, information was required to be reported to the New York PMP no less frequently than every 15 days. After in or about August 2013, information was required to be reported to the New York PMP no less frequently than every 24 hours.

Government Exhibit 311 is a compact disc, which contains Government Exhibit 311 A and Government Exhibit 311 B. Government Exhibit 311 A is a true and accurate copy of records maintained by the BNE relating to prescriptions for controlled substances written by David Taylor from January 3rd, 2010,

1 | through May 17, 2016.

Exhibit 311 B is a true and accurate copy of records maintained by the BNE relating to prescriptions for controlled substances written by David Taylor from October 8, 2015, through June 23rd, 2017.

The records in Exhibits 311 A and 311 B are records of regularly conducted activity that were made at or near the time of the occurrence of the matters set forth by or from information transmitted by the person with knowledge of those matters, kept in the course of regularly conducted activity of the BNE, and made by the regularly conducted activity of the BNE as a regular practice. The records contain information electronically submitted to the New York PMP by the respective pharmacy.

If called as a witness a representative of the New Jersey Division of Consumer Affairs, hereinafter NJDCA, would testify that beginning on or about September 1st, 2011, all pharmacies in New Jersey were required to report dispensing information to the New Jersey Prescription Monitoring Program, (New Jersey PMP). For each prescription involving a controlled substance, pharmacies are required to report, among other information, the patient name, address, and date of birth, prescription number, date the prescription was filled, date the prescription was written, the prescribed medication, the prescribing physician, and the quantity and days supply of the

prescription among other information is required to be reported to the New Jersey PMP no less frequently than every 30 days.

Government Exhibit 312 is a compact disc, which contains Government Exhibit 312 A, B, and C.

312 A is a true and accurate copy of records maintained by the NJDCA relating to prescriptions for controlled substances written by David Taylor, the defendant, from September 1st, 2011, through March 24th, 2015.

312 B is a true and accurate copy of records maintained by the NJ BCA relating to prescriptions for controlled substances written by David Taylor from March 1st, 2015 through June 28, 2016.

312 C is a true and accurate copy of records maintained by the NJDCA relating to prescriptions for controlled substances written by David Taylor from June 1st, 2016 through April 12th, 2017.

The records in Government Exhibit 312 A, 312 B, and 312 C are records of regularly conducted activity that were:

1. Made at or near the time of the occurrence of the matters set forth by or from information transmitted by a person with knowledge of those matters, kept in the regular course of activity conducted by the NJDCA, and made by the regularly conducted activity of the NJDCA as their regular practice. The records contained information electronically submitted to the New Jersey PMP by their respective pharmacies.

The parties further stipulated and agree that this stipulation, which is Government Exhibit 701, as well as Government Exhibit 311, 311 A, 311 B, 312 and its constituent parts may be received into evidence as government exhibits at trial.

The government offers this stipulation and those exhibits.

THE COURT: That's in.

(Government's Exhibits 701, 311, 311 A and B, 312 received in evidence)

THE COURT: You said have another stipulation?

MR. RODRIGUEZ: Yes, your Honor.

THE COURT: Is that stipulation around the same length as the last one you read?

MR. RODRIGUEZ: It's a little shorter.

THE COURT: Why don't we take a break. Let's take a five-minute break. Don't discuss the case amongst yourselves or anyone else. Don't do any research regarding any of the issues, parties or locations in this case.

See you in five minutes.

(Jury excused)

(Continued on next page)

1 (In open court; jury not present).

THE COURT: I wanted to take the break because the jurors were struggling hard to focus. I wanted to give them a break.

How are we doing in terms of scheduling for tomorrow and the rest of the day?

MS. FLETCHER: Can we have a moment to confer?

THE COURT: Sure.

(Pause)

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MS. FLETCHER: Your Honor, I think where we are scheduling-wise, it is unlikely that we'll be able to fill the time between right now and noon tomorrow when Dr. Gharibo is available to testify based on witnesses who are scheduled between then and now.

We're happy to start Mr. Castro until 3:00 today, but then I expect we would have some gap of time tomorrow morning. Alternatively, we could conclude today and be much more likely to fill the time tomorrow morning. However the Court would prefer to do this.

THE COURT: So you have the beginning of Castro and then who else?

MS. FLETCHER: And then Brian Dolinko before Dr. Gharibo.

THE COURT: Give me an offer of proof of Dolinko. What is the testimony of Dolinko going to be?

MS. FLETCHER: His testimony I expect will be very similar to John Marino's but I think a bit shorter. He is a patient. He is the patient who made the last recording that the jury was shown this morning.

THE COURT: What is defense counsel's view? Perhaps it makes sense to have the jury listen to this stipulation and then maybe send them home today and get them here at 9:30 tomorrow. I don't want to tell you how to try the case. You indicated we may have to take a break with Castro's testimony. Would it make more sense to start with Dolinko tomorrow and finish that up and then depending on where we are we can get to Castro's testimony before noon and take the break then. Perhaps that makes sense.

MS. FLETCHER: I think that would make sense, your Honor.

THE COURT: Defense counsel, what is your view?

MR. CARNESI: I am fine with that, your Honor. Read
the stipulation and send the jury home today.

THE COURT: We'll do that. We'll have the stipulation read and we'll send the jury home.

Any other instructions you want me to give the jury other than the instructions we have been giving them all along?

MS. FLETCHER: No, your Honor. Perhaps once the jury is gone, we can discuss the government's view of the remainder of its case and other scheduling issues.

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1		THE COURT:	Sounds	good.			
2		(Recess)					
3		(Continued	on next	page)			
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1 (In open court; jury present)

THE COURT: Please be seated.

Go ahead counsel.

MR. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you, your Honor.

The parties have stipulated to following:

If called as a witness, a representative of Ameritox, LLC, would testify that:

From at least January 1st, 2012, through at least May 11th, 2017, Ameritox, LLC, performed urinalysis and drug screening tests at the request of David Taylor.

In response to a subpoena dated May 3rd, 2017,
Ameritox performed a diligent search for any and all records
maintained in the Ameritox's possession, custody or control
relating to urinalysis for drug screening tests requested by
David Taylor from January 1st, 2012 through May 11, 2017.

Government Exhibits 315 A through 315 M, are true and accurate copies of all the records Ameritox located as a result of the search described above relating to urinalysis or drug testing — drug screening tests requested by David Taylor from January 1st, 2012 through May 11th, 2017 for the following individuals:

Robert Adams, as to Government Exhibit 315 A; Don Michael Carim, as to 315 B; Julio Clark, as to 315 C; Leonard Danzi, as to 315 D; Brian Dolinko, as to 315 E; Michael Farley, as to 315 F; Tara Farley as to 315 G; Vito Gallicchio, as to

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Marino - recross

315 H; Elizabeth Grieco, as to 315 I; James Impellizine, as to 315 J; John Marino, as to 315 K; and Christine Oakes, as to 315 M, skipping 315 L.

The records in Government Exhibit 315 A through M are records of regularly conducted activity that were made at or near the time of the occurrence of the matters set forth by or from information transmitted by a person with knowledge of those matters, kept in the course of the regularly conducted activity of Ameritox and made by the regularly conducted activity of Ameritox as a regular practice.

After performing the search described above, Ameritox did not locate any records relating to the urinalysis or drug screening tests requested by David Taylor from January 1st, 2012 through May 11th, 2017 for Lori Gallicchio or Lawrence Montabano.

The parties further stipulate and agree that this stipulation, which is Government Exhibit 702, as well as Government Exhibits 315 A through 315 K as well as 315 M may be received into evidence as government exhibits at trial.

The government offers this stipulation and the aforementioned exhibits as exhibits.

THE COURT: That's in.

MR. RODRIGUEZ: Thank you, your Honor.

(Government's Exhibits 702, 315, 315 A - 315 K received in evidence)

THE COURT: Members of the jury, we're going to dismiss you for the day. I will ask you to be here again bright and early tomorrow morning at 9:30. As always don't discuss this case with anyone else. Don't allow anyone to discuss this case with you. Don't post anything about this case on social media. Don't conduct any independent research regarding any of the issues, parties, or locations in this case.

We'll see tomorrow morning at 9:30. Have a pleasant evening.

(Jury excused)

(Continued on next page)

1 (Jury not present)

THE COURT: OK. Please be seated.

Counsel wanted to discuss scheduling?

MS. FLETCHER: Yes. We wanted to give your Honor an update in light of the pace that things went today. We expect that, in addition to Brian Dolinko and Adrian Castro, we'll call Dr. Gharibo and then we will have a very short witness after Dr. Gharibo. I expect under an hour for sure for that witness. So it currently looks as though the government will rest by the morning on Friday, barring any lengthy cross-examination by Mr. Carnesi.

I assume the Court's intention would be to just continue right into the defense case on Friday morning.

THE COURT: Correct.

MS. FLETCHER: And then have a charge conference, depending on whether there is a case?

THE COURT: Yes. Depending on if there is a defense case and how long that is. If there is a short defense case or no defense case, we would move to a charge conference.

MS. FLETCHER: OK.

THE COURT: What I plan to do is to get you each our draft jury charges by tomorrow evening. We'll get that to you. We'll e-mail that to you. Then, any objections you have, you can give us redlined versions of that by e-mail that evening before, and we can deal with that Friday if we have the charge

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conference Friday.

Does defense counsel have an idea now as to, other than potentially the defendant, whether or not you have any other witnesses?

MR. CARNESI: I have one other, Judge, possibility. A lot will depend on obviously on the testimony from the expert.

THE COURT: All right. So that's where we are.

I am still not going to make counsel sum up on Friday, if that is what the question is. It seems to me we still definitely need to have the charge conference. Even if the government's case is done Friday morning or there is a very short defense case or no defense case, it would still be my preference to have the charge conference and then have summations and charge on Tuesday.

MS. FLETCHER: OK. That's fine, your Honor.

I don't know if Mr. Carnesi is in a position to say who his witness is. We obviously don't have any information about any defense case, and we would request that, as soon as it becomes clear that there may be a witness, the government be provided with 26.2 material.

MR. CARNESI: That is fine, Judge. I am going to know by the end of the day after the expert testifies.

THE COURT: OK.

MS. FLETCHER: I'm sorry. You mean the day that Dr. Gharibo testifies?

ibsntay6 MR. CARNESI: Yes. 1 2 MS. FLETCHER: I thought I heard him say he had an 3 It caused some alarm. expert. THE COURT: He is talking about the government's 4 5 expert. 6 MR. CARNESI: Your expert. 7 MS. FLETCHER: I understand. 8 THE COURT: I suppose for Dr. Gharibo we normally 9 today our break between around noon and 12:30, so he should be 10 able to be here by 12:30. 11 Anything else we need to discuss today? 12 MS. FLETCHER: Nothing from the government, your 13 Honor. THE COURT: From the defense? 14 15 MR. CARNESI: No, your Honor. 16 THE COURT: Let's get counsel here tomorrow -- try to 17 get here by like 9:25 or so, just to avoid any unnecessary 18 bumping into jurors, and we will start at 9:30 in the morning. 19 OK. 20 Bye. 21 MR. CARNESI: Thank you, Judge. 22 (Adjourned to November 29, 2018, at 9:30 a.m.) 23 24

25

1	INDEX OF EXAMINATION	
2	Examination of: Page	
3	NICHOLAS AVICOLLI	
4	Direct By Ms. Fletcher 297	
5	Cross By Mr. Carnesi	
6	Redirect By Ms. Fletcher	
7	Recross By Ms. Fletcher	
8	JOHN MARINO	
9	Direct By Mr. Rodriguez	
10	Cross By Mr. Carnesi 425	
11	Redirect By Mr. Rodriguez 429	
12	Recross By Mr. Carnesi 429	
13	GOVERNMENT EXHIBITS	
14	Exhibit No. Received	
14 15	Exhibit No. Received  106A	
15	106A	
15 16	106A	
15 16 17	106A	
15 16 17 18	106A	
15 16 17 18	106A	
15 16 17 18 19 20	106A	
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	106A	
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	106A	
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	106A	

1	701, 311, 311 A and B, 312 439
2	702, 315, 315 A - 315 K 444
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	